## RESOLUTION OF THE BOARD OF DIRECTORS CRYSTAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION ADOPTING POLICIES AND PROCEDURES REGARDING ENFORCEMENT

**SUBJECT:** Adoption of policies and procedures regarding enforcement of

the Declaration ("**Declaration**"), for Crystal Creek

Condominium Association (the "<u>Association"</u>), Articles of Incorporation ("<u>Articles</u>") and Bylaws ("<u>Bylaws</u>"), and any other policies and procedures (collectively, the "<u>Governing</u>

Documents").

**AUTHORITY:** Crystal Creek Condominium Association Declaration and any

other Governing Documents of the Association and Colorado

Revised Statutes, 38-33.3-101 et seq. (the "Act").

**PURPOSE:** To adopt policies and procedures with regard to the

enforcement of the Governing Documents (the "Policy").

**EFFECTIVE DATE:** September 8, 2015

**RESOLUTION:** The Association adopts the following policies and procedures

regarding Enforcement ("Policy"):

- 1. <u>Enforcement of Governing Documents.</u> Any complaint which alleges a violation of the Declaration or the Governing Documents against a unit owner shall be made in writing by the complainant and will contain substantially the same information as set forth in the Witness Statement attached hereto as <u>Exhibit A</u>. At a minimum, the complaint must set forth:
- (a) The name and phone number of the complainant and, if the complainant is a unit owner, the unit number.
  - (b) The name and unit number of the alleged violator.
- (c) The specific details or description of the alleged violation, including the date, time and location where the alleged violation occurred.
- (d) A statement by the complainant that he or she will cooperate in the enforcement procedures and will provide testimony at any proceedings, hearings or trial which may be necessary.
- (e) The signature of the complainant and the date on which the complaint is made.
- 2. <u>Notice of Violation</u>. The unit owner alleged to have caused or committed the violation must be notified of the complaint and alleged violation by the Association or by its manager. If the complaint is based on conduct of the unit owner's occupant or invitee, the unit

owner must notify such person of the alleged violation. The notification must be in a manner prescribed by the Board of Directors in a form similar to that which is attached hereto as **Exhibit B** ("**Notice of Violation**").

- 3. **Right to Hearing.** Any unit owner charged with an alleged violation of the Governing Documents is entitled to an opportunity for a hearing before an impartial decision maker. For purposes of this policy, "**Impartial Decision Maker**" means a person or group of persons who have the authority to make a decision regarding the enforcement of the Association's covenants, conditions, and restrictions, including its architectural requirements, and the other Governing Documents and do not have any direct personal or financial interest in the outcome which may include, without limitation, the Board of Directors or a committee, at the discretion of the Board of Directors. A decision maker shall not be deemed to have a direct personal or financial interest in the outcome if the decision maker will not, as a result of the outcome, receive any greater benefit or detriment than will the general membership of the Association. If the unit owner desires a hearing, the unit owner <u>must</u> proceed as follows:
- (a) If the unit owner desires to have a hearing regarding the Notice of Violation, within fourteen (14) days after the Notice of Violation has been delivered to the unit owner, the unit owner must complete the Request for a Hearing form, which is attached to the Notice of Violation, and return it to the Association or its manager.
- (b) If a request for a hearing is timely filed, a hearing on the complaint will be held before an Impartial Decision Maker. The hearing will be conducted no later than twenty-one (21) days after receipt of the Request for a Hearing, as determined by the Board of Directors.
- (c) At any such hearing, the Impartial Decision Maker will hear and consider arguments, evidence or statements regarding the alleged violation. Following a hearing, the Impartial Decision Maker will issue its written determination regarding the alleged violation. The decision of the Impartial Decision Maker will be final and binding on the unit owner and Association.
- (d) The unit owner shall have the right to appeal a decision made by the Impartial Decision Maker to the Board of Directors if the Impartial Decision Maker is other than the Board of Directors as set forth in the Bylaws.
- (e) Notification of the Board's determination shall be made in a form similar to that which is attached as Exhibit C.
- 4. <u>Deemed Default</u>. If no Request for a Hearing is filed within fourteen (14) days by the Owner, a hearing will be considered waived, the allegations in the Notice of Violation is deemed admitted by default, and appropriate sanctions will be imposed at a meeting of the Board of Directors or a committee. The unit owner will be notified by the Association of any such determination using the same form and in the same manner as if a hearing had been conducted.
- 5. **Remedies of Association**. The Association, acting through the Board of Directors, may enforce all applicable provisions of and may impose sanctions for violation of the Governing Documents. Such sanctions may include, without limitation:

- (a) imposing reasonable monetary penalties after notice and an opportunity to be heard has been given to the unit owner or other violator. A unit owner shall be responsible for payment of any fine levied or imposed against any person who is an invitee, owner or tenant of the unit;
  - (b) suspending a unit owner's right to vote;
- (c) suspending any person's right to use any facilities within the common elements; provided, however, nothing in this Policy authorizes the Board of Directors to limit ingress or egress to or from a unit;
- (d) exercising self-help of taking action to abate any violation of the Governing Documents in an emergency situation;
- (e) requiring a unit owner, at the unit owner's expense, to remove any structure or improvement on such unit in violation of the Governing Documents and to restore the unit to its previous condition and, upon failure of the unit owner to do so, the Board of Directors or its designee has the right to enter the property, remove the violation and restore the property to substantially the same condition as previously existed and any such action shall not be deemed a trespass;
- (f) without liability to any person, prohibiting any contractor, subcontractor, agent, employee or other invitee who fails to comply with the terms and provisions of the Governing Documents from continuing or performing any further activities at the unit;
  - (g) towing vehicles which are parked in violation of the Governing Documents;
- (h) filing a suit at law or in equity to enjoin a violation of the Governing Documents, to compel compliance with the Governing Documents, to recover monetary penalties or money damages or to obtain such other relief as to which the Association may be entitled, including, without limitation recovery of all attorney fees and other out of pocket costs and expenses, with interest thereon, as permitted by the Act; and
- (i) Recording a written notice of a violation by any unit owner of any restriction or provision of the Governing Documents. The notice must be executed and acknowledged by an officer of the Association and contain substantially the following information: (i) the name of the unit owner; (ii) the legal description of the unit against which the notice is being recorded; (iii) a brief description of the nature of the violation; (iv) a statement that the notice is being recorded by the Association pursuant to this Policy; and (v) a statement of the specific steps which must be taken by the unit owner to cure the violation. Recordation of a "Notice of Violation" serves as a notice to the unit owner and to any subsequent purchaser of the unit that there is a violation of the provisions of the Governing Documents.
- 6. **Fines**. If a unit owner is found to have violated personally or is otherwise liable for a violation, the following with respect to the levying of fines shall occur:
- (a) If found to be guilty of a first violation, the unit owner will be notified of the finding by the Association or its manager that a first violation has occurred. The first violation,

at the discretion of the Board of Directors, may be considered a warning that if any further violations occur a fine for the violation will be imposed. In the alternative, the Board of Directors may elect to assess a fine.

- (b) If found to be guilty of a second or continuing violation, the Owner will be notified of the finding by the Association or its manager. The Owner will be assessed a fine.
- (\$25.00) for a single incident of violation of a Governing Document, fifty dollars (\$50.00) for a second single incident of the same violation, and one hundred dollars (\$100.00) for a third or subsequent single incident of the same violation; or in any case, the sum of twenty-five dollars (\$25.00 per day for a violation of a continuing nature. A FINE FOR A VIOLATION OF A CONTINUING NATURE WILL CONTINUE UNTIL THE VIOLATION HAS BEEN ELIMINATED AND THE ASSOCIATION HAS CONFIRMED THE VIOLATION HAS BEEN CURED. UNIT OWNER MUST PROVIDE THE ASSOCIATION OF NOTICE IF THE VIOLATION HAS BEEN CURED.
- (d) If found to be guilty of any violation, including a first violation, the notice of determination may also require the unit owner to pay for any damage or any unauthorized condition on the property for which the unit owner has been found responsible, to pay the costs of any repairs which have previously been made or will be made by the Association, or to pay any legal expenses and costs incurred by the Association as a result of the violation. The cost of such inspection and any necessary repairs shall be assessed to the unit.
- (e) All amounts required to be paid by a unit owner under this Policy will bear interest at the higher of the amount permitted by law or by 18% per annum until paid.
- (f) Notwithstanding the foregoing, nothing in this Policy will be deemed to limit the Association's rights and remedies set forth in any of the other Governing Documents.
- 7. Charges. Any unit owner assessed under this Policy must pay any charges imposed within thirty (30) days of notification that such charges are due. Failure to make the payment on time shall subject the unit owner to all of the legal or equitable remedies necessary for the collection thereof, including, without limitation, the Association's right to assert a lien as an Assessment against the unit in accordance with the Act. All charges imposed in accordance with this Policy will be added to the unit owner's account and are collectible as an Assessment in the same manner as any regular or special assessment against the unit.
- 8. <u>Time of the Essence/Notices</u>. Time is of the essence of this policy. Notices are deemed delivered either:
  - (a) At the time of delivery if by personal delivery; or
  - (b) On the second business day after deposit in the United States Mail.
- 9. **Right of Action.** The Association on behalf of itself and any aggrieved unit owner is granted a right of action against any unit owner for failure to comply with the provisions of the

Governing Documents, or with decisions of the Board of Directors made pursuant to authority granted to the Association in the Governing Documents. In any action covered by this Section, the Association has the right to enforce Governing Documents by any proceeding at law or in equity, or as set forth in the Governing Documents, or by mediation or binding arbitration to the extent authorized by this Declaration or the Act. The prevailing party in any arbitration or judicial relief or other civil action shall be awarded from the non-prevailing party or parties, all reasonable costs and expenses, including attorneys' fees in connection with such arbitration or judicial relief, including interest as set forth in this Policy, on such amount until paid. Failure by the Association to enforce compliance with any provision of the Governing Documents shall not be deemed a waiver of the right to enforce any provision thereafter.

- 10. **Failure to Complete Maintenance**. In addition to any other enforcement rights, if a unit owner fails to properly perform its maintenance responsibility, or otherwise fails to comply with the Governing Documents, the Association may record a notice of violation or perform such maintenance responsibilities and assess all costs incurred by the Association against the unit and the unit owner as an Enforcement Assessment.
- 11. <u>Unit Owner Not Responsible</u>. If, as a result of the fact finding process described in this Policy, it is determined that the unit owner should not be held responsible for the alleged violation, the Association will not allocate to the unit owner's account with the Association any of the Association's costs or attorney fees incurred in asserting or hearing the claim. If it is determined that the allegations were arbitrary or capricious, the complainant will be responsible for the Association's costs or attorney fees incurred related to the claim.
- 12. <u>Cumulative Remedies</u>. All remedies set forth in the Governing Documents are cumulative of any remedies available at law or in equity. In any action to enforce the Governing Documents, the prevailing party will be awarded all costs, including, without limitation, attorneys' fees and court costs, reasonably incurred in such action. The amount of any such attorneys' fees, court costs and interest constitute a lien against the unit owner's unit that may be foreclosed in accordance with applicable law.

The decision to pursue enforcement action in any particular case is at the Board of Directors' discretion. Such a decision shall not be construed as a waiver of the Association's right to enforce such provisions at a later time under other circumstances or preclude the Association from enforcing any other covenant, restriction or rule.

- 13. **<u>Definitions.</u>** Any initially capitalized terms herein that are not otherwise defined, have the meanings given to them in the Declaration.
- 14. **Deviations.** The Board of Directors may deviate from the procedures set forth in this Policy if in its sole discretion such deviation is reasonable under the circumstances.
- 15. <u>Inconsistencies</u>. If and to the extent that any provision of these Policies are inconsistent with the Declaration the applicable provisions of the Declaration prevail, unless other required by the Act.

#### **CERTIFICATION:**

The undersigned, being the President of Crystal Creek Condominium Association, a Colorado nonprofit corporation, certifies that the foregoing Policy was approved and adopted by the Board of Directors of the Association, at a duly called and held meeting on September 8, 2015.

## **CRYSTAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION**, a Colorado non-profit corporation

By: Ali Fuchs
Name: Ali Fuchs
Title: President

## EXHIBIT A TO ENFORCEMENT POLICY FOR CRYSTAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

#### **VIOLATION COMPLAINT - WITNESS STATEMENT**

PLEASE PRINT OR TYPE. Complete all the information you know. If unknown, please state so. Attach additional sheets if necessary.

#### INFORMATION CONCERNING WITNESS(ES) TO VIOLATION

Reporting Witness Name		Date			
Unit #	Area	Code - Phone number			
ADDITIONAL WITNESSES					
Name & Address	Area	Code - Phone Number			
Name & Address	Area	Area Code - Phone Number			
INFORMATION CONCERNI	NG THE VIOLATOR				
Violator's Name	Area	Code - Phone Number			
Unit #					
INFORMATION CONCERNI Violation Date	NG THE VIOLATION  Time	Location			
Section(s) of Declaration, Bylaw	s or Rules that was violated				
Reporting Witness' Observations	:				
	or videotapes or photographs v	No By whom?  with this form or forward as soon as photograph(s), the date it was made,			
the location it was made and the	•				
NOT UPON WHAT HAS BEEN	N TOLD TO ME. I WILL I FORNEYS TO PROVIDE A	Y PERSONAL KNOWLEDGE AND FULLY COOPERATE WITH THE ADDITIONAL STATEMENTS OF IS NECESSARY, I WILL			

WILL NOT	APPEAR TO TESTIFY AS A WITNESS.	
Signature		

# EXHIBIT B TO ENFORCEMENT POLICY FOR CRYSAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

TO:				
(Owner/Tenant)				
NOTICE OF VIOLATION				
Re: Violation of Declaration, Bylaws or Rules ar	nd Regulations			
	nant of the Unit #at Crystal Creek, hat you violated the Association's Declaration, Bylaws or			
	f occurred on or about			
LANDED THE ACCOUNTIONS DULES, IF VO	LI FAIL TO DEOUEST A HEADING WITHIN 14 DAYS			
	<u>U FAIL TO REQUEST A HEARING WITHIN 14 DAYS</u> IESE CHARGES, YOU WILL BE FOUND GUILTY BY			
	EXPENSES AND LEGAL FEES MAY BE ASSESSED			
AGAINST YOU AND ADDED TO YOUR MON				
YOU MAY AVOID THE PROPOSED SANCTION OF THE DATE OF THIS NOTICE.	ON BY CURING THE VIOLATION WITHIN 7 DAYS			
	ALREADY BEEN CORRECTED AND YOU FAIL TO IE ASSOCIATION MAY CORRECT THE VIOLATION etails.			
You may request a hearing by signing, dating and 14 days to the Association at the address below.	returning the attached Request for a Hearing form within			
Very truly yours,				
CRYSTAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIA	ATION			
By: Title:				
Address				
City, State, Zip				
Area Code and Phone #				

# EXHIBIT B-2 TO ENFORCEMENT POLICY FOR CRYSTAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

### REQUEST FOR A HEARING

I hereby request a hearing on the statements made	against	me as con	ıtaiı	ned in the N	Notic	ce of	
Violation dated,	20	alleging	a	violation	of	the	
Declaration, Bylaws or Rules of Crystal Creek.							
		_					
Unit Owner/Resident's Name (printed)							
Address							
City, State, Zip							
Area Code and Phone #							
Signature			$\overline{\mathbf{D}}$	ate			

### **EXHIBIT C**

## TO ENFORCEMENT POLICY FOR CRYSTAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION

TO:	Date:
-	(Owner/Tenant)
NOT	ICE OF DETERMINATION REGARDING VIOLATION
On_ or Ru	20you were notified of a violation of the Declaration, Bylaws, les of the Association. Pursuant to the Association rules:
( )	A hearing was held at your request regarding the alleged violation.
	You have admitted to the violation by default and waived your right to request a hearing. considering the complaint and evidence, the following determination has been made and the following n(s) will be taken:
( )	You were found not guilty and no action will be taken.
() A	1st, 2nd, 3rd or subsequent violation (circle one) of the Association Declaration, Bylaws or Rules has occurred and a fine in the amount of \$is now due.
( )	A violation of the Association's Declaration, Bylaws or Rules of a continuing nature has occurred and a fine in the amount of \$
( )	Damages & expenses in the amount of \$have accrued and are due.
( )	Legal expenses in the amount of \$have been incurred by the Association and are due.
( ) [	Damages have occurred or an architectural violation exists, as charged in the complaint. The Association will proceed to have the damages or violation corrected or repaired at your expense.
() As	s a result of a second or subsequent violation, we have instructed our attorneys to inform you that legal proceedings will be instituted if further violations occur, and the fees and expenses incurred will be assessed to you.
CRYS	STAL CREEK CONDOMINIUM ASSOCIATION
By: Name	