NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS FRAUD NOTICE

Alabama	Any person who knowingly presents a false or fraudulent claim for payment of a loss or benefit or who knowingly presents false information in an application for insurance is guilty of a crime and may be subject to restitution, fines, or confinement in prison, or any combination thereof.
Arkansas Louisiana West Virginia	Any person who knowingly presents a false or fraudulent claim for payment of a loss or benefit or knowingly presents false information in an application for insurance is guilty of a crime and may be subject to fines and confinement in prison.
Colorado	It is unlawful to knowingly provide false, incomplete, or misleading facts or information to an insurance company for the purpose of defrauding or attempting to defraud the company. Penalties may include imprisonment, fines, denial of insurance and civil damages. Any insurance company or agent of an insurance company who knowingly provides false, incomplete, or misleading facts or information to a policyholder or claimant for the purpose of defrauding or attempting to defraud the policyholder or claimant with regard to a settlement or award payable from insurance proceeds shall be reported to the Colorado Division of Insurance within the Department of Regulatory Agencies.
District of Columbia	WARNING: It is a crime to provide false or misleading information to an insurer for the purpose of defrauding the insurer or any other person. Penalties include imprisonment and/or fines. In addition, an insurer may deny insurance benefits if false information materially related to a claim was provided by the applicant.
Florida	Any person who knowingly and with intent to injure, defraud, or deceive any insurer files a statement of claim or an application containing any false, incomplete, or misleading information is guilty of a felony of the third degree.
Kentucky	Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance containing any materially false information or conceals, for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime.
Maine	It is a crime to knowingly provide false, incomplete or misleading information to an insurance company for the purpose of defrauding the company. Penalties may include imprisonment, fines, or denial of insurance benefits.
Maryland	Any person who knowingly or willfully presents a false or fraudulent claim for payment of a loss or benefit or who knowingly or willfully presents false information in an application for insurance is guilty of a crime and may be subject to fines and confinement in prison.
New Jersey	Any person who includes any false or misleading information on an application for an insurance policy is subject to criminal and civil penalties.
New Mexico	ANY PERSON WHO KNOWINGLY PRESENTS A FALSE OR FRAUDULENT CLAIM FOR PAYMENT OF A LOSS OR BENEFIT OR KNOWINGLY PRESENTS FALSE INFORMATION IN AN APPLICATION FOR INSURANCE IS GUILTY OF A CRIME AND MAY BE SUBJECT TO CIVIL FINES AND CRIMINAL PENALTIES.

New York	Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance or statement of claim containing any materially false information, or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto, commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime, and shall also be subject to a civil penalty not to exceed five thousand dollars and the stated value of the claim for each such violation. Fire: Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance containing any false information, or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto, commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime.
Ohio	Any person who, with intent to defraud or knowing that he is facilitating a fraud against an insurer, submits an application or files a claim containing a false or deceptive statement is guilty of insurance fraud.
Oklahoma	WARNING: Any person who knowingly, and with intent to injure, defraud or deceive any insurer, makes any claim for the proceeds of an insurance policy containing any false, incomplete or misleading information is guilty of a felony.
Pennsylvania	Any person who knowingly and with intent to defraud any insurance company or other person files an application for insurance or statement of claim containing any materially false information or conceals for the purpose of misleading, information concerning any fact material thereto commits a fraudulent insurance act, which is a crime and subjects such person to criminal and civil penalties.
Rhode Island	Any person who knowingly presents a false or fraudulent claim for payment of a loss or benefit or knowingly presents false information in an application for insurance is guilty of a crime and may be subject to fines and confinement in prison.
Tennessee Virginia Washington	It is a crime to knowingly provide false, incomplete or misleading information to an insurance company for the purpose of defrauding the company. Penalties include imprisonment, fines and denial of insurance benefits.
All Other States	Any person who knowingly and willfully presents false information in an application for insurance may be guilty of insurance fraud and subject to fines and confinement in prison.

STOCK COMPANY WESTERN WORLD An AIG company COMMERCIAL LINES POLICY POLICY NUMBER: NPP6151075 Prior Policy Number: NPP8660212 X WESTERN WORLD INSURANCE COMPANY TUDOR INSURANCE COMPANY STRATFORD INSURANCE COMPANY

COMMON POLICY DECLARATIONS

Named Insured and Mailing Address:

Butte Pasture Association Inc

c/o Toad Property Management PO Box 2776 Crested Butte, CO 81224

Producer:

Burns & Wilcox Ltd. 7807 E. Peakview Avenue Bldg: 400 Burns and Wilcox Center Centennial, CO 80111

Policy Period: (Mo./Day/Yr.)

From: 08/22/2025 To:08/22/2026

Agent/Broker #04903

THIS CONTRACT IS DELIVERED AS A SURPLUS LINE COVERAGE UNDER THE 'NONADMITTED INSURANCE ACT.' THE INSURER ISSUING THIS CONTRACT IS NOT LICENSED IN COLORADO BUT IS AN ELIGIBLE NONADMITTED INSURER. THERE IS NO PROTECTION UNDER THE PROVISIONS OF THE 'COLORADO INSURANCE GUARANTY ASSOCIATION ACT'.

Samuel Carson

2026 12:01 AM, standard time at your mailing address shown above.

IN RETURN FOR THE PAYMENT OF THE PREMIUM, AND SUBJECT TO ALL THE TERMS OF THIS POLICY, WE AGREE WITH YOU TO PROVIDE THE INSURANCE AS STATED IN THIS POLICY.

THIS POLICY CONSISTS OF THE FOLLOWING COVERAGES FOR WHICH A PREMIUM IS INDICATED.				
THIS PREMIUM MAY BE SUBJECT TO ADJUSTMENT.				
	Commercial Property Coverage Part	\$ NOT COVERED		
	Commercial General Liability Coverage	\$ _776.00		
	Commercial Auto Coverage Part	\$ NOT COVERED		
			\$	
			\$	
Other Coverages:	Other Coverages: Terrorism Risk Insurance Act			
			\$	
			\$	
			\$	
FEES ARE FULLY EARNED		TOTAL ADVANCE PREMIUM	\$ 776.00	
		Policy Fee	\$ 275	
NO FLAT CANCELLATIONS ALLOWED		CO SLAS FEE	\$ 1.98	
		SL Tax	\$ 31.53	
Forms and endorse	ements applying to this policy and		\$	
attached at time of issue:			\$	
Can Applicable Cabadula Of Farms And Fudancements			\$	
See Applicable Schedule Of Forms And Endorsements				
		GRAND TOTAL	\$ 1,084.51	

COMMON POLICY DECLARATIONS (continued)

POLICY NUMBER: NPP6151075

The Named Insured is:				
☐ Individual ☐ Partnership ☐ Limited Liability Company	☑ Organization/Corporation ☐ Trust			
Other				
Location of Business: Wapiti Lane 115/246/284/303/322/360/376/405 CRESTED BUTTE, CO 81224	Business Description: Homeowners Association			
THESE DECLARATIONS TOGETHER WITH THE COVER CONDITIONS, COVERAGE FORM(S), AND FORMS AND ENDOPOLICY.				
Western World Ins	urance Company			
Tudor Insuran	ce Company			
Stratford Insura	ince Company			
Administrative Office 300 Kimball Drive, Suite 500 Parsippany, New Jersey 07054				
We will provide the insurance described in this policy in return for the premium and compliance with all applicable provisions of this policy. If required by state law, this policy shall not be valid unless countersigned by our authorized representative.				
Secretary	President			
An Cillo	2. P. Jui			
Countersigned: 08/18/2025 AYCHTHOM	By Julian Authorized Representative			

Page 2 of 2 WW230 (01/24)

NOTICE - CLAIM REPORTING

To report a claim you may:

- Visit our website at: www.westernworld.com
- E-mail us at: reportaclaim@westernworld.com
- Call our toll-free telephone number at: 1-888-847-8600
- Fax us at: 1-201-847-7701
- Mail us at:

300 Kimball Drive Suite 500 Parsippany, NJ 07054 Attn: New Claims

SCHEDULE OF FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS

POLICY NUMBER: NPP6151075	NAMED INSURED Butte Pasture Association Inc		

Form/Endorsement No./Edition Date

Title (Note- Titles are indications only. See actual form for correct name.)

WW1(06_12) WW13(06_12) WW168(08_23)	NOTICE OF POLICYHOLDERS FRAUD NOTICE COMMON POLICY DECLARATIONS NOTICE - CLAIM REPORTING COMMERCIAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS SERVICE OF SUIT COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS NUCLEAR ENERGY LIABILITY EXCLUSION ENDT U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN ASSETS MINIMUM-EARNED PREMIUM DEDUCTIBLE ENDORSEMENT CLASSIFICATION LIMITATION CANCELLATION AND PREMIUM AUDIT CHANGES PREMIUM BASIS ENDORSEMENT EXCLUSION - LEAD CONTAMINATION TOTAL AND ABSOLUTE ASBESTOS EXCLUSION EXCL OF NUCLEAR/BIO/CHEM INJURY OR DAMAGE
WW541(09 <u>2</u> 3)	EXCLUSION - INJURY TO CONTRACTORS, SUBCONTRACTORS PER - AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFAS) EXCLUSION
CG0001 (04_13) CG2017 (10_93) CG2107 (05_14) CG2111 (06_15) CG2136 (03_05) CG2147 (12_07) CG2167 (12_04) CG2426 (04_13)	COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM AI - TOWNHOUSE ASSOCIATIONS EXCL-ACCESS OR DISCL OF CONFIDENTIAL OR PERSONAL INFO EXCLUSION - UNMANNED AIRCRAFT COVERAGE B ONLY EXCLUSION - NEW ENTITIES EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES EXCLUSION FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION AMENDMENT OF INSURED CONTRACT DEFINITION EXCLUSION OF CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM
TRIA0004(01_21) WW538(09_23)	EXCLUSION OF CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM HUMAN TRAFFICKING EXCLUSION

ADDITIONAL FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS

COMMERCIAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART DECLARATIONS

Policy Number: NPP6151075

Effective Date: 08/22/2025

12:01 AM, Standard Time

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY - LIMITS OF INSURANCE

General Aggregate Limit (Other Than Products-Completed Operations) \$ 2,000,000

Products - Completed Operations Aggregate Limit \$\frac{\text{Included}}{\text{total}} \daggregate \daggregate \text{Total}

Personal and Advertising Injury Limit \$ 1,000,000 Any One Person or Organization

Each Occurrence Limit \$ 1,000,000

Damage to Premises Rented to You \$\frac{100,000}{} Any One Premises

Medical Expense Limit \$5,000 Any One Person

Each Professional Incident Limit (if applicable) \$ Not Covered

† If the Limit is shown as Included, Products-Completed Operations are subject to the General Aggregate Limit,

PREMIUM

	Code No.	Premium . Basis	Rate		Advance Premium	
Classification			Pr/Co	All Other	Pr/Co	All Other
Townhouses or Similar Associations (association risk only) / Homeowners Associations (PL/3C)	63500	Units 8	Included	26.182	Included	209.00
Takes = Under 10 Acres (P1/B1)	00116	Each -		376.6365		377.00
Streets and Roads (F1/B1)	0Ç121	Flach		189.9558		190.00

Total Advance Premium \$ 776.00

FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS

Forms and Endorsements applying to this coverage part and made part of policy at time of issue:

See Schedule of Forms and Endorsements

THESE DECLARATIONS ARE PART OF THE POLICY DECLARATIONS CONTAINING THE NAME OF THE INSURED AND THE POLICY PERIOD.

SERVICE OF SUIT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided by the Policy.

The following **SERVICE OF SUIT** clause is added to the Policy unless the Policy already contains a service of suit clause, in which case such clause is, deleted in its entirety and replaced with the following:

SERVICE OF SUIT

In the event of the Company's failure to pay any amount claimed to be due hereunder, the Company, at the Insured's request, will submit to the jurisdiction of a court of competent jurisdiction within the United States. Nothing in this condition constitutes or should be understood to constitute a waiver of the Company's rights to commence an action in any court of competent jurisdiction in the United States to remove an action to a United States District Court or to seek a transfer of a case to another court as permitted by the laws of the United States or of any state in the United States. It is further agreed that service of process in such suit may be made upon:

In California: Richard Glucksman, Chapman Glucksman, 11900 West Olympic

Boulevard, Suite 800, Los Angeles, CA 90064

In Colorado: Corporation Service Company, 1900 W. Littleton Boulevard, Littleton, CO

80120

All Other States: Western World Insurance Company, Counsel, Legal Department, 300

Kimball Drive, Suite 500, Parsippany, NJ 07054

and that in any suit instituted against the Company upon this Policy, the Company will abide by the final decision of such court or of any appellate court in the event of an appeal.

Further, pursuant to any statute of any state, territory, or district of the United States which makes provision therefor, the Company hereby designates the Superintendent, Commissioner or Director of Insurance, or other officer specified for that purpose in the statute, or his or her successors in office as the Company's true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit, or proceeding instituted by the Insured or on the Insured's behalf or any beneficiary hereunder arising out of this Policy of insurance and hereby designate the above named Counsel as the person to whom the said officer is authorized to mail such process or a true copy thereof.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

A. Cancellation

- The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to us advance written notice of cancellation.
- 2. We may cancel this policy by mailing or delivering to the first Named Insured written notice of cancellation at least:
 - a. 10 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for nonpayment of premium; or
 - b. 30 days before the effective date of cancellation if we cancel for any other reason.
- We will mail or deliver our notice to the first Named Insured's last mailing address known to us
- Notice of cancellation will state the effective date of cancellation. The policy period will end on that date.
- 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund.
- **6.** If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

B. Changes

This policy contains all the agreements between you and us concerning the insurance afforded. The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations is authorized to make changes in the terms of this policy with our consent. This policy's terms can be amended or waived only by endorsement issued by us and made a part of this policy.

C. Examination Of Your Books And Records

We may examine and audit your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during the policy period and up to three years afterward.

D. Inspections And Surveys

- 1. We have the right to:
 - a. Make inspections and surveys at any time;

- b. Give you reports on the conditions we find;
 and
- c. Recommend changes.
- 2. We are not obligated to make any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations and any such actions we do undertake relate only to insurability and the premiums to be charged. We do not make safety inspections. We do not undertake to perform the duty of any person or organization to provide for the health or safety of workers or the public. And we do not warrant that conditions:
 - a. Are safe or healthful; or
 - b. Comply with laws, regulations, codes or standards.
- Paragraphs 1. and 2. of this condition apply not only to us, but also to any rating, advisory, rate service or similar organization which makes insurance inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations.
- 4. Paragraph 2. of this condition does not apply to any inspections, surveys, reports or recommendations we may make relative to certification, under state or municipal statutes, ordinances or regulations, of boilers, pressure vessels or elevators.

E. Premiums

The first Named Insured shown in the Declarations:

- Is responsible for the payment of all premiums;
- Will be the payee for any return premiums we pay.

F. Transfer Of Your Rights And Duties Under This Policy

Your rights and duties under this policy may not be transferred without our written consent except in the case of death of an individual named insured.

If you die, your rights and duties will be transferred to your legal representative but only while acting within the scope of duties as your legal representative. Until your legal representative is appointed, anyone having proper temporary custody of your property will have your rights and duties but only with respect to that property.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

NUCLEAR ENERGY LIABILITY EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

(Broad Form)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL AUTOMOBILE COVERAGE PART
COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
FARM COVERAGE PART
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
MEDICAL PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
POLLUTION LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
RAILROAD PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
UNDERGROUND STORAGE TANK POLICY

- 1. The insurance does not apply:
 - **A.** Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage":
 - (1) With respect to which an "insured" under the policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters, Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada or any of their successors, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (2) Resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and with respect to which (a) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or (b) the "insured" is, or had this policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
 - B. Under any Medical Payments coverage, to expenses incurred with respect to "bodily injury" resulting from the "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material" and arising out of the operation of a "nuclear facility" by any person or organization.

- C. Under any Liability Coverage, to "bodily injury" or "property damage" resulting from "hazardous properties" of "nuclear material", if:
 - (1) The "nuclear material" (a) is at any "nuclear facility" owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an "insured" or (b) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
 - (2) The "nuclear material" is contained in "spent fuel" or "waste" at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of, by or on behalf of an "insured"; or
 - (3) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the furnishing by an "insured" of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any "nuclear facility", but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this exclusion (3) applies only to "property damage" to such "nuclear facility" and any property thereat.
- 2. As used in this endorsement:

"Hazardous properties" includes radioactive, toxic or explosive properties.

"Nuclear material" means "source material", "special nuclear material" or "by-product material".

"Source material", "special nuclear material", and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act of 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof.

"Spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component, solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a "nuclear reactor".

"Waste" means any waste material (a) containing "by-product material" other than the tailings or wastes produced by the extraction or concentration of uranium or thorium from any ore processed primarily for its "source material" content, and (b) resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any "nuclear facility" included under the first two paragraphs of the definition of "nuclear facility".

"Nuclear facility" means:

- (a) Any "nuclear reactor";
- (b) Any equipment or device designed or used for (1) separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium, (2) processing or utilizing "spent fuel", or (3) handling, processing or packaging "waste";

- (c) Any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of "special nuclear material" if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the "insured" at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235;
- (d) Any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of "waste";

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations.

"Nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material.

"Property damage" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL ("OFAC") ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

No coverage is provided by this Policyholder Notice nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy. You should read your policy and review your Declarations page for complete information on the coverages you are provided.

This Notice provides information concerning possible impact on your insurance coverage due to directives issued by OFAC. Please read this Notice carefully.

The Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) administers and enforces sanctions policy, based on Presidential declarations of "national emergency". OFAC has identified and listed numerous:

- · Foreign agents;
- Front organizations;
- · Terrorists;
- · Terrorist organizations; and
- · Narcotics traffickers;

as "Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons". This list can be located on the United States Treasury's web site – http://www.treas.gov/ofac.

In accordance with OFAC regulations, if it is determined that you or any other insured, or any person or entity claiming the benefits of this insurance has violated U.S. sanctions law or is a Specially Designated National and Blocked Person, as identified by OFAC, this insurance will be considered a blocked or frozen contract and all provisions of this insurance are immediately subject to OFAC. When an insurance policy is considered to be such a blocked or frozen contract, no payments nor premium refunds may be made without authorization from OFAC. Other limitations on the premiums and payments also apply.

MINIMUM-EARNED PREMIUM

If the insured requests cancellation of this policy, the Minimum-Earned Premium shall be the greater of:

25% of the Total Advance Premium; or

\$ Minimum-Earned Premium

This endorsement amends the Cancellation and Premium Audit Changes - WW168.

DEDUCTIBLE ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The Deductible Amount is \$500 per Claim.

The deductible applies to the total cost of investigation, adjustment, legal expense and indemnification. It applies separately to each claim arising from any one "occurrence."

We are liable for only those costs above the deductible amount and may pay all or part of the deductible amount to settle a claim. If we do, you will be called upon to promptly repay to us the deductible amount advanced. This deductible does not apply to Coverage C Medical Payments.

CLASSIFICATION LIMITATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

This insurance applies only to a classification that is shown on the policy. If any classification is not shown, it is not insured hereunder.

CANCELLATION AND PREMIUM AUDIT CHANGES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS COVERAGE PART

SCHEDULE

Total Advance Premium:	\$	
Minimum Earned Premium Percentage	%	
Audit Noncompliance Charge Factor:	1.50	
Number Of Written Attempts To Obtain Audit Information:	3	
Information required to complete this Schedule, if not shown above, will be shown in the Declarations.		

- **A.** Subparagraph 5. of Paragraph **A. Cancellation**, COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS, is deleted and replaced with the following:
 - 5. If this policy is cancelled, we will send the first Named Insured any premium refund due. If we cancel, the refund will be pro rata. If the first Named Insured cancels, the refund may be less than pro rata. The cancellation will be effective even if we have not made or offered a refund. However, any premium refund resulting from cancellation of this policy may be applied to unpaid premiums due us from prior policies.
- **B. SECTION IV Conditions,** Paragraph **5. Premium Audit** is deleted and replaced by the following:

5. Premium Audit

- **a.** We will calculate all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- **b.** The Total Advance Premium shown on the Coverage Part Declarations and in the schedule above is a minimum and deposit premium. At the close of each audit period, we will calculate the earned premium for that period.
 - (1) Should the calculated earned premium for the policy period be less than the Total Advance Premium shown on the Coverage Part Declarations and in the Schedule above, that Total Advance Premium is the minimum premium for the policy period and will not be subject to adjustment.
 - (2) Should the calculated earned premium for the policy period be greater than the Total Advance Premium shown on the Coverage Part Declarations and in the Schedule above, a final audit endorsement will be issued. The additional premium amount shown on the final audit endorsement is due and payable to us upon notice to the first Named Insured.
 - (3) If it is determined, during the premium audit or otherwise, that other operations are being conducted by you or on your behalf and are not schedule on the Declarations, we may, at our discretion, add the applicable classification(s) subject to the current underwriting guidelines, rates, rules and forms in effect at the inception date of this policy, unless a classification limitation restricts additional operations from being added at the time of premium audit. This includes any mandatory forms associated with the additional classifications.

- c. We reserve the right to conduct a premium audit of your books and records as they relate to this policy at any time during this policy period and up to three years afterward.
- d. The first Named Insured, or their authorized representative, must keep accurate records of the information we need for premium computation and send us copies at such times as we may request. If the first Named Insured or their authorized representative:
 - (1) Fails to comply with this request at the close of an audit period; we may assess an Audit Noncompliance Charge Factor and issue an Estimated Audit Endorsement.

We will calculate the Estimated Audit Premium by:

- (a) Multiplying the Audit Noncompliance Charge Factor, indicated in the Schedule of this endorsement, by the reported exposure basis we have on file to obtain the revised exposure basis.
- **(b)** Multiplying the revised exposure basis by the rate in effect at policy inception to calculate the revised estimated annual premium.
- (c) Determining the difference between the resulting revised estimated annual premium and the policy premium.

(The following example is for illustration purposes only.)

Example:

Class Code 98678

Rate: \$100 per \$1,000 Payroll

Reported exposure basis: \$50,000

Policy Premium: \$5,000

Audit Noncompliance Charge Factor: 1.50

Revised exposure basis: \$75,000

Revised Premium: \$7,500

Estimated Audit Premium: \$2,500

We will only assess the Audit Noncompliance Charge Factor:

- (a) For audits conducted after the end of the policy period; and
- (b) When we have made the number of written attempts indicated in the Schedule of this endorsement to obtain audit information from the first Named Insured.

The Estimated Audit Premium is due and payable upon notice to the first Named Insured. Failure to pay may subject any in force policy of yours to cancellation due to non-payment of premium.

If you dispute the Estimated Audit Premium, you must send written notice along with the requested documentation so that we may properly calculate the earned premium for this policy period.

(2) Provides incorrect, incomplete or false records, omits, misrepresents or misstates material facts at the close of an audit period it will be deemed a breach of the conditions of this policy and subject this policy, and any in force policy of yours, to cancellation for breach of the conditions of this policy.

- **e.** Should the policy be cancelled prior to the expiration date, and, at our discretion, a premium audit is required for the period the policy was in force, the earned premium we retain shall be greater of the:
 - (1) Audit premium;
 - (2) Earned premium calculated as per Paragraph A. Cancellation of the COMMON POLICY CONDITIONS; or
 - (3) Total Advanced Premium shown on the Coverage Part Declarations and in the Schedule above multiplied by the minimum earned premium percentage shown in the Schedule above.

If the earned premium calculated as a result of the audit completed at the time of cancellation of the policy is greater than the Total Advance Premium shown on the Coverage Part Declarations and in the Schedule above paid at policy issuance, then we will issue a final audit endorsement. The additional premium amount shown on the final audit endorsement is due and payable to us upon notice of the first Named Insured.

- f. We may amend the premium for this policy during the current policy period based on the results of an audit on an expired policy or prior policy period. This calculation may result in additional premium due us for coverage under this policy. The due date for the audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill.
- g. Any additional audit premium owed to us will be due upon completion of the premium audit and notice of the first Named Insured. Failure to pay any audit premium due will subject any in force policy of yours, to cancellation for non-payment of premium.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

PREMIUM BASIS ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance under:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

One or more of the following symbols may be entered under the Premium Basis/Base column of the Coverage Part Declarations. These symbols designate the basis used for determining your premium. The following is a definition of these symbols when used as a premium basis.

Symbol Definition

a "Area" means:

The total number of square feet of floor space at the insured premises, computed as follows:

- For entire buildings, by multiplying the product of the horizontal dimensions of the outside of the outer building walls by the number of floors, including basements but do not use the area of the following:
 - a. Courts and mezzanine types of floor openings.
 - b. Portions of basements or floors where 50% or more of the area is used for shop or storage for building maintenance, dwelling by building maintenance employees, heating units, power plants or air-conditioning equipment.
- 2. For tenants, determine the area they occupy in the same manner as for the entire buildings.
- 3. The rates apply per 1,000 square feet of area.
- b "Budget" means:

Total actual expenditures of the insured during the policy period for goods and services but not including capital expenditures for additions, improvements or repairs of plant or equipment. The rates apply per \$1,000 of budget.

c "Total Cost" means:

The total cost of all work let or sublet in connection with each specific project including:

- The cost of all labor, materials and equipment furnished, used or delivered for use in the
 execution of the work; however, do not include the cost of finished equipment installed
 but not furnished by the subcontractor if the subcontractor does no other work on or in
 connection with such equipment; and
- 2. All fees, bonuses or commissions made, paid or due.

The rates apply per \$1,000 of total cost.

e "Each" means:

A quantity comprising one unit of exposure as described in the classification description.

f "Funding" means:

All support from endowments and contributions plus revenue from operations. Money raised for capital improvements shall not be included. The rates apply per \$1,000 of funding.

m "Admissions" means:

The total number of persons, other than employees of the named insured, admitted to the event insured or to events conducted on the premises whether on paid admissions, tickets, complimentary tickets or passes. The rates apply per 1,000 admissions.

- p "Payroll" means:
 - 1. Remuneration which includes money or substitutes for money.
 - 2. Payroll includes:
 - a. Commissions, bonuses, pay for holidays, vacations or periods of illness;
 - b. Extra pay for overtime in accordance with the manuals in use by us;
 - Payments by an employer of amounts otherwise required by law to be paid by employees to statutory insurance or pension plans, such as the Federal Social Security Act;
 - d. Payments to employees on any basis other than time worked, such as piecework, profit sharing or incentive plans;
 - e. Payment or allowance for hand tools or power tools used by hand provided by employees and used in their work or operations for the insured;

- f. The rental value of an apartment or a house provided for an employee based on comparable accommodations;
- g. Value of meals and lodging other than an apartment or house received by employees as part of their pay;
- h. The value of store certificates, merchandise, credits or any other substitute for money received by employees as part of their pay;
- i. The payroll of mobile equipment operators and their helpers, whether or not the operators are designated or licensed to operate automobiles. If the operators and their helpers are provided to the insured along with equipment hired under contract and their actual payroll is not known, use 1/3 of the total amount paid out by the insured for the hire of the equipment;
- j. The payroll of executive officers and individual insureds and co-partners in accordance with the manuals in use by us;
- Fees paid to employment agencies for temporary personnel provided to the insured;
 and
- I. 90% of fees to personnel leasing firms for workers provided to the insured.
- 3. Payroll does not include:
 - a. Tips and other gratuities received by employees;
 - b. Payments by an employer to group insurance or group pension plans for employees in accordance with the manuals in use by us;
 - c. The value of special rewards for individual invention or discovery;
 - d. Dismissal or severance payments except for time worked or accrued vacation;
 - e. The payroll of clerical office employees;
 - f. The payroll of salespersons, collectors or messengers who work principally away from the insured's premises. Salespersons, collectors or messengers are those employees engaged principally in any such duties away from the premises of the employer; This term does not apply to any employee whose duties include the delivery of any merchandise handled, treated or sold.
 - g. The payroll of drivers and their helpers if their principal duties are to work on or in connection with automobiles: and
 - h. The payroll of aircraft pilots or co-pilots if their principal duties are to work on or in connection with aircraft in either capacity.
- 4. The rates apply per \$1,000 of payroll.
- s "Gross Sales" means:
 - 1. The gross amount charged by the named insured, concessionaires of the named insured or by others trading under the insured's name for:
 - a. All goods or products, sold or distributed;
 - b. Operations performed during the policy period;
 - c. Rentals; and
 - d. Dues or fees.
 - 2. Inclusions

The following items shall not be deducted from gross sales

- a. Foreign exchange discounts;
- b. Freight allowance to customers;
- c. Total sales of consigned goods and warehouse receipts;
- d. Trade or cash discounts;
- e. Bad debts; and
- f. Repossession of items sold on installments (amount actually collected).
- 3. Exclusions

The following items shall be deducted from gross sales:

- a. Sales or excise taxes which are collected and submitted to a governmental division;
- b. Credits for repossessed merchandise and products returned. Allowances for damages and spoiled goods;
- c. Finance charges for items sold on installments;
- d. Freight charges on sales if freight is charged as a separate item on customers invoice;
 and
- e. Royalty income from patent rights or copyrights which are not product sales.
- 4. The rates apply per \$1,000 of gross sales.
- u "Units" means

A single room or group of rooms intended for occupancy as separate living quarters by a family, by a group of unrelated persons living together, or by a person living alone.

EXCLUSION - LEAD CONTAMINATION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

This insurance does not apply to any "occurrence" or offense which results in:

- a. "Bodily injury" arising out of the ingestion, inhalation or absorption of lead in any form;
- b. "Property damage" arising from any form of lead;
- c. "Personal and advertising injury" arising from any form of lead;
- d. Medical Payments arising from any form of lead;
- e. Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any request, demand or order that any insured or others test for, monitor, cleanup, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of lead; or
- f. Any loss, cost, or expense arising out of any claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of lead.

TOTAL AND ABSOLUTE ASBESTOS EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

This insurance does not apply to "bodily injury," "property damage," "personal and advertising injury," and/or Medical Payments arising out of any of the following:

- (1) The presence of "asbestos";
- (2) Any real or personal property containing "asbestos" or on which "asbestos" is present;
- (3) The use of "asbestos" in constructing or manufacturing real or personal property;
- (4) The presence or use of "asbestos" in providing any service;
- **(5)** The installation, handling, mining, manufacture, sale, transportation, storage, encapsulation, or disposal of "asbestos";
- (6) Any contact with or exposure to "asbestos," including but not limited to, inhalation, ingestion, or absorption of "asbestos";
- (7) Any contact with or exposure to "asbestos" by real or personal property;
- (8) Any supervision, instructions, recommendations, warnings, warranties (express or implied), or advice given, or which should have been given;
- (9) Any obligation, order, request, settlement, or statutory or regulatory requirement;
- (10) The testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, mitigating, treating, neutralizing, remediating, or disposing of, or in any way responding to or assessing the actual or alleged effects of, "asbestos," including but not limited to the disposal or destruction of real or personal property;

We shall have no duty to investigate, defend or indemnify any insured against any loss, claim, "suit", demand, fine or other proceeding alleging injury or damages of any kind, including but not limited to "bodily injury," "property damage," "personal and advertising injury," or Medical Payments, to which this endorsement applies.

The following definitions are added to the **DEFINITIONS** Section:

"Asbestos" means any type or form of asbestos, asbestos fibers, asbestos products, or asbestos materials, including but not limited to:

- (1) Any products, goods, or materials containing asbestos or asbestos fibers;
- (2) Any gases, vapors, scents or by-products produced or released by asbestos;
- (3) Services involving the above.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

EXCLUSION OF NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL INJURY OR DAMAGE

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
STORAGE TANK POLLUTION LIABILITY POLICY
LIQUOR LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added:

NUCLEAR, BIOLOGICAL AND CHEMICAL INJURY OR DAMAGE

This insurance does not apply to "any injury or damage" arising, directly or indirectly from:

- 1. The use, release or escape of nuclear materials, or any resulting nuclear reaction or radiation or radioactive contamination; or
- 2. The dispersal or application of pathogenic or poisonous biological or chemical materials.
- B. The following definition is added:

For the purposes of this endorsement, "any injury or damage" means any injury or damage covered under any Coverage Part to which this endorsement is applicable, and includes but is not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury", "injury" or "environmental damage" as may be defined in any applicable Coverage Part.

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY AMENDATORY ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

SECTION I - COVERAGES is amended by the following:

COVERAGE C MEDICAL PAYMENTS is deleted in its entirety and replaced by the following:

COVERAGE C MEDICAL PAYMENTS

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:
 - (1) On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
 - (3) Because of your operations; provided that:
 - (1) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
 - (2) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
 - (3) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.
- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:
 - (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;

- (2) Necessary medical, surgical, x-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
- (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.
- **c.** This insurance is excess over any other available insurance.

2. Exclusions

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

- a. To any insured, except "volunteer workers".
- **b.** To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.
- c. To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.
- d. To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.
- **e.** To a person injured while taking part in athletics.
- **f.** Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".
- g. Excluded under Coverage A.
- h. To inure to the benefit of any insurance company, self funded insurance plan or third party administrator.

AMENDMENT OF EMPLOYERS LIABILITY EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. Exclusion e. Employer's Liability under Paragraph 2. Exclusions of SECTION I -COVERAGES, COVERAGE A - BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY is replaced by the following:

This insurance does not apply to:

Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee", "volunteer worker", "temporary worker" or "casual worker" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, partner, child, parent, brother, sister, or any other relative of any person described in Paragraph (1) above, as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies to any claim, "suit", loss, cost, damage, or expense whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation of any insured to defend, indemnify, contribute or share damages with, or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion applies to any liability assumed under an "insured contract".

B. Section V - Definitions is amended to include the following definition:

"Casual worker" means any person providing services to, or on behalf of the insured, in any capacity who is not a "temporary worker", "leased worker", "volunteer worker", contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

EXCLUSION - INJURY TO CONTRACTORS, SUBCONTRACTORS OR INDEPENDENT CONTRACTORS AND THEIR WORKERS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions, SECTION I - COVERAGES, COVERAGE A - BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY:

This insurance does not apply to:

Injury to Contractors, Subcontractors or Independent Contractors and their Workers

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A contractor, subcontractor, or independent contractor while working for or on behalf of any insured;
- (2) An employee, volunteer worker, temporary worker, leased worker or "casual worker" of any contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor indicated in paragraph (1) above:
- (3) Any additional contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor of any contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor indicated in Paragraph (1) above; or
- (4) Any employee, volunteer worker, temporary worker, leased worker or "casual worker" of any contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor indicated in Paragraph (3) above;

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Even if the claim against any insured alleges negligence or other wrongdoing in the:
 - (a) Selection, hiring, contracting;
 - (b) Investigation;
 - (c) Supervision or monitoring;
 - (d) Training; or
 - (e) Retention

of any contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor for whom any insured is or was legally responsible and whose "bodily injury" would be excluded by Paragraph (1), (2), (3) or (4) above;

- (2) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity;
- (3) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury; and
- (4) To liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

B. Section V - Definitions is amended to include the following definition:

"Casual worker" means:

- (1) Any person providing services to, or on behalf of the insured, in any capacity, who is not a "temporary worker", "leased worker", "volunteer worker", contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor; or
- (2) Any person providing services to, or on behalf of a contractor, subcontractor or independent contractor working for or on behalf of the insured, in any capacity, who is not a temporary worker, leased worker or volunteer worker.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

PER - AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFAS) EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

IT IS UNDERSTOOD THAT TO THE EXTENT ANY COVERAGE MAY OTHERWISE BE PROVIDED UNDER THIS POLICY OR ANY OF ITS ENDORSEMENTS, THE PROVISIONS OF THIS EXCLUSION WILL SUPERSEDE.

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
OWNERS AND CONTRACTORS PROTECTIVE LIABILITY COVERAGE PART
PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to the **EXCLUSIONS** section:

PER - AND POLYFLUOROALKYL SUBSTANCES (PFAS)

This insurance does not apply to any liability or any other loss, cost, damage, expense, injury, claim or "suit", or allegations thereof, caused by, arising out of, or resulting directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, from "PFAS" or the "PFAS" content of any substance or product.

The addition of this endorsement does not imply that other policy provisions, including but not limited to any pollution exclusion, do not exclude coverage for "PFAS"-related liability or any other loss, cost, damage, expense, injury, claim or "suit", or allegations thereof.

B. The following definition is added to the **DEFINITIONS** section:

"PFAS" means per - and polyfluoroalkyl substances in any form, including any precursor materials or degradation compounds.

If the policy to which this endorsement is attached uses boldface terms for defined terms, then the quotation marks above shall be treated as if such terms were contained within boldface terms.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE FORM

Various provisions in this policy restrict coverage. Read the entire policy carefully to determine rights, duties and what is and is not covered.

Throughout this policy the words "you" and "your" refer to the Named Insured shown in the Declarations, and any other person or organization qualifying as a Named Insured under this policy. The words "we", "us" and "our" refer to the company providing this insurance.

The word "insured" means any person or organization qualifying as such under Section II - Who Is An Insured.

Other words and phrases that appear in quotation marks have special meaning, Refer to Section ${\bf V}$ - Definitions.

SECTION I - COVERAGES

COVERAGE A - BODILY INJURY AND PROPERTY DAMAGE LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any "occurrence" and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:
 - (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III - Limits Of Insurance; and
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments - Coverages A and B.

- **b.** This insurance applies to "bodily injury" and "property damage" only if:
 - (1) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused by an "occurrence" that takes place in the "coverage territory";

- (2) The "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs during the policy period; and
- (3) Prior to the policy period, no insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II Who Is An Insured and no "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, knew that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" had occurred, in whole or in part. If such a listed insured or authorized "employee" knew, prior to the policy period, that the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurred, then any continuation, change or resumption of such "bodily injury" or "property damage" during or after the policy period will be deemed to have been known prior to the policy period.
- c. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which occurs during the policy period and was not, prior to the policy period, known to have occurred by any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim, includes any continuation, change or resumption of that "bodily injury" or "property damage" after the end of the policy period.
- d. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" will be deemed to have been known to have occurred at the earliest time when any insured listed under Paragraph 1. of Section II Who Is An Insured or any "employee" authorized by you to give or receive notice of an "occurrence" or claim:
 - Reports all, or any part, of the "bodily injury" or "property damage" to us or any other insurer;
 - (2) Receives a written or verbal demand or claim for damages because of the "bodily injury" or "property damage"; or
 - (3) Becomes aware by any other means that "bodily injury" or "property damage" has occurred or has begun to occur.
- e. Damages because of "bodily injury" include damages claimed by any person or organization for care, loss of services or death resulting at any time from the "bodily injury".

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Expected Or Intended Injury

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" expected or intended from the standpoint of the insured. This exclusion does not apply to "bodily injury" resulting from the use of reasonable force to protect persons or property.

b. Contractual Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which the insured is obligated to pay damages by reason of the assumption of liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages:

- (1) That the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement; or
- (2) Assumed in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract", provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" occurs subsequent to the execution of the contract or agreement. Solely for the purposes of liability assumed in an "insured contract", reasonable attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses incurred by or for a party other than an insured are deemed to be damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage", provided:
 - (a) Liability to such party for, or for the cost of, that party's defense has also been assumed in the same "insured contract"; and
 - (b) Such attorneys' fees and litigation expenses are for defense of that party against a civil or alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which damages to which this insurance applies are alleged.

c. Liquor Liability

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which any insured may be held liable by reason of:

- Causing or contributing to the intoxication of any person;
- (2) The furnishing of alcoholic beverages to a person under the legal drinking age or under the influence of alcohol; or
- (3) Any statue, ordinance or regulation relating to the sale, gift, distribution or use of alcoholic beverages.

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in:

- (a) The supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured; or
- (b) Providing or failing to provide transportation with respect to any person that may be under the influence of alcohol;

if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage", involved that which is described in Paragrah (1), (2) or (3) above.

However, this exclusion applies only if you are in the business of maufacturing, distributing, selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages. For the purposes of this exclusion, permitting a person to bring alcoholic beverages on your premises, for consumption on your premises, whether or not a fee is charged or a license is required for such activity, is not by itself considered the business of selling, serving or furnishing alcoholic beverages.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

Any obligation of the insured under a workers' compensation, disability benefits or unemployment compensation law or any similar law.

e. Employer's Liability

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) An "employee" of the insured arising out of and in the course of:
 - (a) Employment by the insured; or
 - (b) Performing duties related to the conduct of the insured's business; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that "employee" as a consequence of Paragraph (1) above.

This exclusion applies whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity and to any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

This exclusion does not apply to liability assumed by the insured under an "insured contract".

f. Pollution

- (1) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants":
 - (a) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" if sustained within a building and caused by smoke, fumes, vapor or soot produced by or originating from equipment that is used to heat, cool or dehumidify the building, or equipment that is used to heat water for personal use, by the building's occupants or their guests;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" for which you may be held liable, if you are a contractor and the owner or lessee of such premises, site or location has been added to your policy as an additional insured with respect to your ongoing operations performed for that additional insured at that premises, site or location and such premises, site or location is not and never was owned or occupied by, or rented or loaned to, any insured, other than that additional insured; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire";
 - (b) At or from any premises, site or location which is or was at any time used by or for any insured or others for the handling, storage, disposal, processing or treatment of waste;
 - (c) Which are or were at any time transported, handled, stored, treated, disposed of, or processed as waste by or for:
 - (i) Any insured; or
 - (ii) Any person or organization for whom you may be legally responsible; or

- (d) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the "pollutants" are brought on or to the premises, site or location in connection with such operations by such insured, contractor or subcontractor. However, this subparagraph does not apply to:
 - (i) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the escape of fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids which are needed to perform the normal electrical. hydraulic mechanical functions necessary for the operation of "mobile equipment" or its parts, if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids escape from a vehicle part designed to hold, store or receive them. This exception does not apply if the "bodily injury" or "property damage" arises out of the intentional discharge, dispersal or release of the fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids, or if such fuels, lubricants or other operating fluids are brought on or to the premises, site or location with the intent that they be discharged, dispersed or released as part of the operations being performed by such insured, contractor or subcontractor;
 - (ii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" sustained within a building and caused by the release of gases, fumes or vapors from materials brought into that building in connection with operations being performed by you or on your behalf by a contractor or subcontractor; or
 - (iii) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of heat, smoke or fumes from a "hostile fire".
- (e) At or from any premises, site or location on which any insured or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on any insured's behalf are performing operations if the operations are to test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants".

- (2) Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:
 - (a) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
 - (b) Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

However, this paragraph does not apply to liability for damages because of "property damage" that the insured would have in the absence of such request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement, or such claim or "suit" by or on behalf of a governmental authority.

g. Aircraft, Auto Or Watercraft

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured. Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the "occurrence" which caused the "bodily injury" or "property damage" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft, "auto" or watercraft that is owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured.

This exclusion does not apply to:

- (1) A watercraft while ashore on premises you own or rent;
- (2) A watercraft you do not own that is:
 - (a) Less than 26 feet long; and
 - (b) Not being used to carry persons or property for a charge;
- (3) Parking an "auto" on, or on the ways next to, premises you own or rent, provided the "auto" is not owned by or rented or loaned to you or the insured;
- (4) Liability assumed under any "insured contract" for the ownership, maintenance or use of aircraft or watercraft; or

- (5) "Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (a) The operation of machinery or equipment that is attached to, or part of, a land vehicle that would qualify under the definition of "mobile equipment" if it were not subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged; or
 - (b) The operation of any of the machinery or equipment listed in Paragraph f.(2) or f.(3) of the definition of "mobile equipment".

h. Mobile Equipment

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:

- (1) The transportation of "mobile equipment" by an "auto" owned or operated by or rented or loaned to any insured; or
- (2) The use of "mobile equipment" in, or while in practice for, or while being prepared for, any prearranged racing, speed, demolition, or stunting activity.

i. War

"Bodily injury" or "property damage", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

j. Damage To Property

"Property damage" to:

- (1) Property you own, rent, or occupy, including any costs or expenses incurred by you, or any other person, organization or entity, for repair, replacement, enhancement, restoration or maintenance of such property for any reason, including prevention of injury to a person or damage to another's property;
- (2) Premises you sell, give away or abandon, if the "property damage" arises out of any part of those premises;
- (3) Property loaned to you;

- (4) Personal property in the care, custody or control of the insured;
- (5) That particular part of real property on which you or any contractors or subcontractors working directly or indirectly on your behalf are performing operations, if the "property damage" arises out of those operations; or
- (6) That particular part of any property that must be restored, repaired or replaced because "your work" was incorrectly performed on it.

Paragraphs (1), (3) and (4) of this exclusion do not apply to "property damage" (other than damage by fire) to premises, including the contents of such premises, rented to you for a period of seven or fewer consecutive days. A separate limit of insurance applies to Damage To Premises Rented To You as described in Section III - Limits Of Insurance.

Paragraph (2) of this exclusion does not apply if the premises are "your work" and were never occupied, rented or held for rental by you.

Paragraphs (3), (4), (5) and (6) of this exclusion do not apply to liability assumed under a sidetrack agreement.

Paragraph (6) of this exclusion does not apply to "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

k. Damage To Your Product

"Property damage" to "your product" arising out of it or any part of it.

I. Damage To Your Work

"Property damage" to "your work" arising out of it or any part of it and included in the "products-completed operations hazard".

This exclusion does not apply if the damaged work or the work out of which the damage arises was performed on your behalf by a subcontractor.

m. Damage To Impaired Property Or Property Not Physically Injured

"Property damage" to "impaired property" or property that has not been physically injured, arising out of:

- (1) A defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in "your product" or "your work"; or
- (2) A delay or failure by you or anyone acting on your behalf to perform a contract or agreement in accordance with its terms.

This exclusion does not apply to the loss of use of other property arising out of sudden and accidental physical injury to "your product" or "your work" after it has been put to its intended use.

n. Recall Of Products, Work Or Impaired Property

Damages claimed for any loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others for the loss of use, withdrawal, recall, inspection, repair, replacement, adjustment, removal or disposal of:

- (1) "Your product";
- (2) "Your work"; or
- (3) "Impaired property";

if such product, work, or property is withdrawn or recalled from the market or from use by any person or organization because of a known or suspected defect, deficiency, inadequacy or dangerous condition in it.

o. Personal And Advertising Injury

"Bodily injury" arising out of "personal and advertising injury".

p. Electronic Data

Damages arising out of the loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

However, this exclusion does not apply to liability for damages because of "bodily injury".

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

q. Recording And Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Bodily injury" or "property damage" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or

(4) Any federal, state or local statue, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, prohibits, or limits the printing, dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or

Exclusions **c.** through **n.** do not apply to damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner. A separate limit of insurance applies to this coverage as described in Section **III** - Limits Of Insurance.

COVERAGE B - PERSONAL AND ADVERTISING INJURY LIABILITY

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay those sums that the insured becomes legally obligated to pay as damages because of "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies. We will have the right and duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking those damages. However, we will have no duty to defend the insured against any "suit" seeking damages for "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance does not apply. We may, at our discretion, investigate any offense and settle any claim or "suit" that may result. But:
 - (1) The amount we will pay for damages is limited as described in Section III Limits Of Insurance; and
 - (2) Our right and duty to defend end when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements under Coverages A or B or medical expenses under Coverage C.

No other obligation or liability to pay sums or perform acts or services is covered unless explicitly provided for under Supplementary Payments — Coverages **A** and **B**.

b. This insurance applies to "personal and advertising injury" caused by an offense arising out of your business but only if the offense was committed in the "coverage territory" during the policy period.

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

a. Knowing Violation Of Rights Of Another

"Personal and advertising injury" caused by or at the direction of the insured with the knowledge that the act would violate the rights of another and would inflict "personal and advertising injury".

b. Material Published With Knowledge Of Falsity

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication, in any matter, of material, if done by or at the direction of the insured with knowledge of its falsity.

c. Material Published Prior To Policy Period

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of oral or written publication, in any matter, of material whose first publication took place before the beginning of the policy period.

d. Criminal Acts

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a criminal act committed by or at the direction of the insured.

e. Contractual Liability

"Personal and advertising injury" for which the insured has assumed liability in a contract or agreement. This exclusion does not apply to liability for damages that the insured would have in the absence of the contract or agreement.

f. Breach Of Contract

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of a breach of contract, except an implied contract to use another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

g. Quality Or Performance Of Goods -- Failure To Conform To Statements

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the failure of goods, products or services to conform with any statement of quality or performance made in your "advertisement".

h. Wrong Description Of Prices

"Personal and advertising injury" arising our of the wrong description of the price of goods, products or services stated in your "advertisement".

i. Infringement Of Copyright, Patent, Trademark Or Trade Secret

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the infringement of copyright, patent, trademark, trade secret or other intellectual property rights. Under this exclusion, such other intellectual property rights do not include the use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement".

However, this exclusion does not apply to infringement, in your "advertisement", of copyright, trade dress or slogan.

j. Insureds In Media And Internet Type Businesses

"Personal and advertising injury" committed by an insured whose business is:

- Advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting;
- (2) Designing or determining content of web sites for others; or
- (3) An Internet search, access, content or service provider.

However, this exclusion does not apply to Paragraphs **14.a.**, **b.** and **c.** of "personal and advertising injury" under the Definitions section.

For the purposes of this exclusion, the placing of frames, borders or links, or advertising, for you or others anywhere on the Internet, is not by itself, considered the business of advertising, broadcasting, publishing or telecasting.

k. Electronic Chatrooms Or Bulletin Boards

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of an electronic chatroom or bulletin board the insured hosts, owns, or over which the insured exercises control.

I. Unauthorized Use Of Another's Name Or Product

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the unauthorized use of another's name or product in your e-mail address, domain name or metatag, or any other similar tactics to mislead another's potential customers.

m, Pollution

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the actual, alleged or threatened discharge, dispersal, seepage, migration, release or escape of "pollutants" at any time.

n. Pollution-related

Any loss, cost or expense arising out of any:

- (1) Request, demand, order or statutory or regulatory requirement that any insured or others test for, monitor, clean up, remove, contain, treat, detoxify or neutralize, or in any way respond to, or assess the effects of, "pollutants"; or
- (2) Claim or suit by or on behalf of a governmental authority for damages because of testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying or neutralizing, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "pollutants".

o. War

"Personal and advertising injury", however caused, arising, directly or indirectly, out of:

- (1) War, including undeclared or civil war;
- (2) Warlike action by a military force, including action in hindering or defending against an actual or expected attack, by any government, sovereign or other authority using military personnel or other agents; or
- (3) Insurrection, rebellion, revolution, usurped power, or action taken by governmental authority in hindering or defending against any of these.

p. Recording and Distribution Of Material Or Information In Violation Of Law

"Personal and advertising injury" arising directly or indirectly out of any action or omission that violates or is alleged to violate:

- (1) The Telephone Consumer Protection Act (TCPA), including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (2) The CAN-SPAM Act of 2003, including any amendment of or addition to such law;
- (3) The Fair Credit Reporting Act (FCRA), and any amendment of or addition to such law, including the Fair and Accurate Credit Transactions Act (FACTA); or
- (4) Any federal, state or local statute, ordinance or regulation, other than the TCPA, CAN-SPAM Act of 2003 or FCRA and their amendments and additions, that addresses, limits printing, prohibits, or the dissemination, disposal, collecting, recording, sending, transmitting, communicating or distribution of material or information.

COVERAGE C - MEDICAL PAYMENTS

1. Insuring Agreement

- a. We will pay medical expenses as described below for "bodily injury" caused by an accident:
 - (1) On premises you own or rent;
 - (2) On ways next to premises you own or rent; or
 - (3) Because of your operations;

provided that:

- (a) The accident takes place in the "coverage territory" and during the policy period;
- (b) The expenses are incurred and reported to us within one year of the date of the accident; and
- (c) The injured person submits to examination, at our expense, by physicians of our choice as often as we reasonably require.
- b. We will make these payments regardless of fault. These payments will not exceed the applicable limit of insurance. We will pay reasonable expenses for:
 - (1) First aid administered at the time of an accident;
 - (2) Necessary medical, surgical, X-ray and dental services, including prosthetic devices; and
 - (3) Necessary ambulance, hospital, professional nursing and funeral services.

2. Exclusions

We will not pay expenses for "bodily injury":

a. Any Insured

To any insured, except "volunteer workers".

b. Hired Person

To a person hired to do work for or on behalf of any insured or a tenant of any insured.

c. Injury On Normally Occupied Premises

To a person injured on that part of premises you own or rent that the person normally occupies.

d. Workers' Compensation And Similar Laws

To a person, whether or not an "employee" of any insured, if benefits for the "bodily injury" are payable or must be provided under a workers' compensation or disability benefits law or a similar law.

e. Athletics Activities

To a person injured while practicing, instructing or participating in any physical exercises or games, sports, or athletic contests.

f. Products-Completed Operations Hazard

Included within the "products-completed operations hazard".

g. Coverage A Exclusions

Excluded under Coverage A.

SUPPLEMENTARY PAYMENTS - COVERAGES A AND B

- We will pay, with respect to any claim we investigate or settle, or any "suit" against an insured we defend:
 - a. All expenses we incur.
 - b. Up to \$250 for cost of bail bonds required because of accidents or traffic law violations arising out of the use of any vehicle to which the Bodily Injury Liability Coverage applies. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - c. The cost of bonds to release attachments, but only for bond amounts within the applicable limit of insurance. We do not have to furnish these bonds.
 - d. All reasonable expenses incurred by the insured at our request to assist us in the investigation or defense of the claim or "suit", including actual loss of earnings up to \$250 a day because of time off from work.
 - e. All court costs taxed against the insured in the "suit". However, these payments do not include attorneys' fees or attorneys' expenses taxed against the insured.
 - f. Prejudgment interest awarded against the insured on that part of the judgment we pay. If we make an offer to pay the applicable limit of insurance, we will not pay any prejudgment interest based on that period of time after the offer.

g. All interest on the full amount of any judgment that accrues after entry of the judgment and before we have paid, offered to pay, or deposited in court the part of the judgment that is within the applicable limit of insurance.

These payments will not reduce the limits of insurance.

- 2. If we defend an insured against a "suit" and an indemnitee of the insured is also named as a party to the "suit", we will defend that indemnitee if all of the following conditions are met:
 - a. The "suit" against the indemnitee seeks damages for which the insured has assumed the liability of the indemnitee in a contract or agreement that is an "insured contract";
 - b. This insurance applies to such liability assumed by the insured;
 - c. The obligation to defend, or the cost of the defense of, that indemnitee, has also been assumed by the insured in the same "insured contract";
 - d. The allegations in the "suit" and the information we know about the "occurrence" are such that no conflict appears to exist between the interests of the insured and the interests of the indemnitee;
 - e. The indemnitee and the insured ask us to conduct and control the defense of that indemnitee against such "suit" and agree that we can assign the same counsel to defend the insured and the indemnitee; and
 - f. The indemnitee:
 - (1) Agrees in writing to:
 - (a) Cooperate with us in the investigation, settlement or defense of the "suit":
 - (b) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the "suit":
 - (c) Notify any other insurer whose coverage is available to the indemnitee; and
 - (d) Cooperate with us with respect to coordinating other applicable insurance available to the indemnitee; and
 - (2) Provides us with written authorization to:
 - (a) Obtain records and other information related to the "suit"; and
 - (b) Conduct and control the defense of the indemnitee in such "suit".

So long as the above conditions are met, attorneys' fees incurred by us in the defense of that indemnitee, necessary litigation expenses incurred by us and necessary litigation expenses incurred by the indemnitee at our request will be paid as Supplementary Payments. Notwithstanding the provisions of Paragraph 2.b.(2) of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability, such payments will not be deemed to be damages for "bodily injury" and "property damage" and will not reduce the limits of insurance.

Our obligation to defend an insured's indemnitee and to pay for attorneys' fees and necessary litigation expenses as Supplementary Payments ends when we have used up the applicable limit of insurance in the payment of judgments or settlements or the conditions set forth above, or the terms of the agreement described in Paragraph f. above, are no longer met.

SECTION II - WHO IS AN INSURED

- 1. If you are designated in the Declarations as:
 - a. An individual, you and your spouse are insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of a business of which you are the sole owner.
 - b. A partnership or joint venture, you are an insured. Your members, your partners, and their spouses are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business.
 - c. A limited liability company, you are an insured. Your members are also insureds, but only with respect to the conduct of your business. Your managers are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your managers.
 - d. An organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, you are an insured. Your "executive officers" and directors are insureds, but only with respect to their duties as your officers or directors. Your stockholders are also insureds, but only with respect to their liability as stockholders.
 - e. A trust, you are an insured. Your trustees are also insureds, but only with respect to their duties as trustees.

- 2. Each of the following is also an insured:
 - a. Your "volunteer workers" only while performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or your "employees", other than either your "executive officers" (if you are an organization other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company) or your managers (if you are a limited liability company), but only for acts within the scope of their employment by you or while performing duties related to the conduct of your business. However, none of these "employees" or "volunteer workers" are insureds for:
 - (1) "Bodily injury" or "personal and advertising injury":
 - (a) To you, to your partners or members (if you are a partnership or joint venture), to your members (if you are a limited liability company), to a co-"employee" while in the course of his or her employment or performing duties related to the conduct of your business, or to your other "volunteer workers" while performing duties related to the conduct of your business;
 - (b) To the spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that co-"employee" or "volunteer worker" as a consequence of Paragraph (1)(a) above;
 - (c) For which there is any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury described in Paragraph (1)(a) or (b) above; or
 - (d) Arising out of his or her providing or failing to provide professional health care services.
 - (2) "Property damage" to property:
 - (a) Owned, occupied or used by;
 - (b) Rented to, in the care, custody or control of, or over which physical control is being exercised for any purpose by;

you, any of your "employees", "volunteer workers", any partner or member (if you are a partnership or joint venture), or any member (if you are a limited liability company).

b. Any person (other than your "employee" or "volunteer worker"), or any organization while acting as your real estate manager.

- c. Any person or organization having proper temporary custody of your property if you die, but only:
 - (1) With respect to liability arising out of the maintenance or use of that property; and
 - (2) Until your legal representative has been appointed.
- d. Your legal representative if you die, but only with respect to duties as such. That representative will have all your rights and duties under this Coverage Part.
- 3. Any organization you newly acquire or form, other than a partnership, joint venture or limited liability company, and over which you maintain ownership or majority interest, will qualify as a Named Insured if there is no other similar insurance available to that organization. However:
 - a. Coverage under this provision is afforded only until the 90th day after you acquire or form the organization or the end of the policy period, whichever is earlier;
 - b. Coverage A does not apply to "bodily injury" or "property damage" that occurred before you acquired or formed the organization; and
 - c. Coverage B does not apply to "personal and advertising injury" arising out of an offense committed before you acquired or formed the organization.

No person or organization is an insured with respect to the conduct of any current or past partnership, joint venture or limited liability company that is not shown as a Named Insured in the Declarations.

SECTION III - LIMITS OF INSURANCE

- 1. The Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations and the rules below fix the most we will pay regardless of the number of:
 - a. Insureds;
 - b. Claims made or "suits" brought; or
 - c. Persons or organizations making claims or bringing "suits".
- **2.** The General Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Medical expenses under Coverage C;
 - b. Damages under Coverage A, except damages because of "bodily injury" or "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard"; and
 - c. Damages under Coverage B.

- 3. The Products-Completed Operations Aggregate Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of "bodily injury" and "property damage" included in the "products-completed operations hazard".
- **4.** Subject to Paragraph **2.** above, the Personal And Advertising Injury Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage **B** for the sum of all damages because of all "personal and advertising injury" sustained by any one person or organization.
- **5.** Subject to Paragraph **2.** or **3.** above, whichever applies, the Each Occurrence Limit is the most we will pay for the sum of:
 - a. Damages under Coverage A; and
 - b. Medical expenses under Coverage C

because of all "bodily injury" and "property damage" arising out of any one "occurrence".

- 6. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Damage To Premises Rented To You Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage A for damages because of "property damage" to any one premises, while rented to you, or in the case of damage by fire, while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner.
- 7. Subject to Paragraph 5. above, the Medical Expense Limit is the most we will pay under Coverage C for all medical expenses because of "bodily injury" sustained by any one person.

The Limits of Insurance of this Coverage Part apply separately to each consecutive annual period and to any remaining period of less than 12 months, starting with the beginning of the policy period shown in the Declarations, unless the policy period is extended after issuance for an additional period of less than 12 months. In that case, the additional period will be deemed part of the last preceding period for purposes of determining the Limits of Insurance.

SECTION IV - COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY CONDITIONS

1. Bankruptcy

Bankruptcy or insolvency of the insured or of the insured's estate will not relieve us of our obligations under this Coverage Part.

2. Duties In The Event Of Occurrence, Offense, Claim Or Suit

- a. You must see to it that we are notified as soon as practicable of an "occurrence" or an offense which may result in a claim. To the extent possible, notice should include:
 - How, when and where the "occurrence" or offense took place;
 - (2) The names and addresses of any injured persons and witnesses; and

- (3) The nature and location of any injury or damage arising out of the "occurrence" or offense.
- **b.** If a claim is made or "suit" is brought against any insured, you must:
 - (1) Immediately record the specifics of the claim or "suit" and the date received; and
 - (2) Notify us as soon as practicable.

You must see to it that we receive written notice of the claim or "suit" as soon as practicable.

- c. You and any other involved insured must:
 - (1) Immediately send us copies of any demands, notices, summonses or legal papers received in connection with the claim or "suit":
 - (2) Authorize us to obtain records and other information;
 - (3) Cooperate with us in the investigation or settlement of the claim or defense against the "suit"; and
 - (4) Assist us, upon our request, in the enforcement of any right against any person or organization which may be liable to the insured because of injury or damage to which this insurance may also apply.
- d. No insured will, except at that insured's own cost, voluntarily make a payment, assume any obligation, or incur any expense, other than for first aid, without our consent.

3. Legal Action Against Us

No person or organization has a right under this Coverage Part:

- a. To join us as a party or otherwise bring us into a "suit" asking for damages from an insured; or
- **b.** To sue us on this Coverage Part unless all of its terms have been fully complied with.

A person or organization may sue us to recover on an agreed settlement or on a final judgment against an insured; but we will not be liable for damages that are not payable under the terms of this Coverage Part or that are in excess of the applicable limit of insurance. An agreed settlement means a settlement and release of liability signed by us, the insured and the claimant for the claimant's legal representation.

4. Other Insurance

If other valid and collectible insurance is available to the insured for a loss we cover under Coverages A or B of this Coverage Part, our obligations are limited as follows:

a. Primary Insurance

This insurance is primary except when Paragraph **b.** below applies. If this insurance is primary, our obligations are not affected unless any of the other insurance is also primary. Then, we will share with all that other insurance by the method described in Paragraph **c.** below.

b. Excess Insurance

- (1) This insurance is excess over:
 - (a) Any of the other insurance, whether primary, excess, contingent or on any other basis:
 - (i) That is Fire, Extended Coverage, Builder's Risk, Installation Risk or similar coverage for "your work";
 - (ii) That is Fire insurance for premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner;
 - (iii) That is insurance purchased by you to cover your liability as a tenant for "property damage" to premises rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner; or
 - (iv) If the loss arises out of the maintenance or use of aircraft, "autos" or watercraft to the extent not subject to Exclusion g. of Section I Coverage A Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability.
 - (b) Any other primary insurance available to you covering liability for damages arising out of the premises or operations, or the products and completed operations, for which you have been added as an additional insured.
- (2) When this insurance is excess, we will have no duty under Coverages A or B to defend the insured against any "suit" if any other insurer has a duty to defend the insured against that "suit". If no other insurer defends, we will undertake to do so, but we will be entitled to the insured's rights against all those other insurers.

- (3) When this insurance is excess over other insurance, we will pay only our share of the amount of the loss, if any, that exceeds the sum of:
 - (a) The total amount that all such other insurance would pay for the loss in the absence of this insurance; and
 - (b) The total of all deductible and selfinsured amounts under all that other insurance.
- (4) We will share the remaining loss, if any, with any other insurance that is not described in this Excess Insurance provision and was not bought specifically to apply in excess of the Limits of Insurance shown in the Declarations of this Coverage Part.

c. Method Of Sharing

If all of the other insurance permits contribution by equal shares, we will follow this method also. Under this approach each insurer contributes equal amounts until it has paid its applicable limit of insurance or none of the loss remains, whichever comes first.

If any of the other insurance does not permit contribution by equal shares, we will contribute by limits. Under this method, each insurer's share is based on the ratio of its applicable limit of insurance to the total applicable limits of insurance of all insurers.

5. Premium Audit

- a. We will compute all premiums for this Coverage Part in accordance with our rules and rates.
- b. Premium shown in this Coverage Part as advance premium is a deposit premium only. At the close of each audit period we will compute the earned premium for that period and send notice to the first Named Insured. The due date for audit and retrospective premiums is the date shown as the due date on the bill. If the sum of the advance and audit premiums paid for the policy period is greater than the earned premium, we will return the excess to the first Named Insured.
- c. The first Named Insured must keep records of the information we need for premium computation, and send us copies at such times as we may request.

6. Representations

By accepting this policy, you agree:

 The statements in the Declarations are accurate and complete;

- **b.** Those statements are based upon representations you made to us; and
- **c.** We have issued this policy in reliance upon your representations.

7. Separation Of Insureds

Except with respect to the Limits of Insurance, and any rights or duties specifically assigned in this Coverage Part to the first Named Insured, this insurance applies:

- a. As if each Named Insured were the only Named Insured; and
- **b.** Separately to each insured against whom claim is made or "suit" is brought.

8. Transfer Of Rights Of Recovery Against Others To Us

If the insured has rights to recover all or part of any payment we have made under this Coverage Part, those rights are transferred to us. The insured must do nothing after loss to impair them. At our request, the insured will bring "suit" or transfer those rights to us and help us enforce them.

9. When We Do Not Renew

If we decide not to renew this Coverage Part, we will mail or deliver to the first Named Insured shown in the Declarations written notice of the nonrenewal not less than 30 days before the expiration date.

If notice is mailed, proof of mailing will be sufficient proof of notice.

SECTION V - DEFINITIONS

- "Advertisement" means a notice that is broadcast or published to the general public or specific market segments about your goods, products or services for the purpose of attracting customers or supporters. For the purposes of this definition:
 - a. Notices that are published include material placed on the Internet or on similar electronic means of communication; and
 - b. Regarding web sites, only that part of a web site that is about your goods, products or services for the purposes of attracting customers or supporters is considered an advertisement.

2. "Auto" means:

- **a.** A land motor vehicle, trailer or semitrailer designed for travel on public roads, including any attached machinery or equipment; or
- b. Any other land vehicle that is subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged.

- However, "auto" does not include "mobile equipment".
- "Bodily injury" means bodily injury, sickness or disease sustained by a person, including death resulting from any of these at any time.
- 4. "Coverage territory" means:
 - The United States of America (including its territories and possessions), Puerto Rico and Canada;
 - b. International waters or airspace, but only if the injury or damage occurs in the course of travel or transportation between any places included in Paragraph a. above; or
 - c. All other parts of the world if the injury or damage arises out of:
 - Goods or products made or sold by you in the territory described in Paragraph a. above;
 - (2) The activities of a person whose home is in the territory described in Paragraph a. above, but is away for a short time on your business; or
 - (3) "Personal and advertising injury" offenses that take place through the Internet or similar electronic means of communication;

provided the insured's responsibility to pay damages is determined in a "suit" on the merits, in the territory described in Paragraph a. above or in a settlement we agree to.

- "Employee" includes a "leased worker"."Employee" does not include a "temporary worker".
- 6. "Executive officer" means a person holding any of the officer positions created by your charter, constitution, bylaws or any other similar governing document.
- "Hostile fire" means one which becomes uncontrollable or breaks out from where it was intended to be.
- **8.** "Impaired property" means tangible property, other than "your product" or "your work", that cannot be used or is less useful because:
 - a. It incorporates "your product" or "your work" that is known or thought to be defective, deficient, inadequate or dangerous; or
 - b. You have failed to fulfill the terms of a contract or agreement;

if such property can be restored to use by the repair, replacement, adjustment or removal of "your product" or "your work" or your fulfilling the terms of the contract or agreement.

- 9. "Insured contract" means:
 - a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
 - b. A sidetrack agreement;
 - c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
 - d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
 - e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
 - f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (2) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

- 10."Leased worker" means a person leased to you by a labor leasing firm under an agreement between you and the labor leasing firm, to perform duties related to the conduct of your business. "Leased worker" does not include a "temporary worker".
- **11.**"Loading or unloading" means the handling of property:
 - After it is moved from the place where it is accepted for movement into or onto an aircraft, watercraft or "auto";
 - **b.** While it is in or on an aircraft, watercraft or "auto"; or
 - While it is being moved from an aircraft, watercraft or "auto" to the place where it is finally delivered;

but "loading or unloading" does not include the movement of property by means of a mechanical device, other than a hand truck, that is not attached to the aircraft, watercraft or "auto".

- **12.** "Mobile equipment" means any of the following types of land vehicles, including any attached machinery or equipment:
 - a. Bulldozers, farm machinery, forklifts and other vehicles designed for use principally off public roads;
 - **b.** Vehicles maintained for use solely on or next to premises you own or rent;
 - c. Vehicles that travel on crawler treads;
 - d. Vehicles, whether self-propelled or not, maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently mounted:
 - Power cranes, shovels, loaders, diggers or drills: or
 - (2) Road construction or resurfacing equipment such as graders, scrapers or rollers;
 - e. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above that are not self-propelled and are maintained primarily to provide mobility to permanently attached equipment of the following types:
 - (1) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment; or
 - (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices used to raise or lower workers;
 - f. Vehicles not described in Paragraph a., b., c. or d. above maintained primarily for purposes other than the transportation of persons or cargo.

However, self-propelled vehicles with the following types of permanently attached equipment are not "mobile equipment" but will be considered "autos":

- (1) Equipment designed primarily for:
 - (a) Snow removal;
 - (b) Road maintenance, but not construction or resurfacing; or
 - (c) Street cleaning;
- (2) Cherry pickers and similar devices mounted on automobile or truck chassis and used to raise or lower workers: and
- (3) Air compressors, pumps and generators, including spraying, welding, building cleaning, geophysical exploration, lighting and well servicing equipment.

However, "mobile equipment" does not include any land vehicles that are subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law where it is licensed or principally garaged. Land vehicles subject to a compulsory or financial responsibility law or other motor vehicle insurance law are considered "autos".

- 13."Occurrence" means an accident, including continuous or repeated exposure to substantially the same general harmful conditions.
- **14.**"Personal and advertising injury" means injury, including consequential "bodily injury", arising out of one or more of the following offenses:
 - a. False arrest, detention or imprisonment;
 - b. Malicious prosecution;
 - c. The wrongful eviction from, wrongful entry into, or invasion of the right of private occupancy of a room, dwelling or premises that a person occupies, committed by or on behalf of its owner, landlord or lessor;
 - d. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that slanders or libels a person or organization or disparages a person's or organization's goods, products or services;
 - e. Oral or written publication, in any manner, of material that violates a person's right of privacy;
 - f. The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
 - g. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".
- 15."Pollutants" mean any solid, liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant, including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals and waste. Waste includes materials to be recycled, reconditioned or reclaimed.

- 16. "Products-completed operations hazard":
 - a. Includes all "bodily injury" and "property damage" occurring away from premises you own or rent and arising out of "your product" or "your work" except:
 - Products that are still in your physical possession; or
 - (2) Work that has not yet been completed or abandoned. However, "your work" will be deemed completed at the earliest of the following times:
 - (a) When all of the work called for in your contract has been completed.
 - (b) When all of the work to be done at the job site has been completed if your contract calls for work at more than one job site.
 - (c) When that part of the work done at a job site has been put to its intended use by any person or organization other than another contractor or subcontractor working on the same project.

Work that may need service, maintenance, correction, repair or replacement, but which is otherwise complete, will be treated as completed.

- **b.** Does not include "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of:
 - (1) The transportation of property, unless the injury or damage arises out of a condition in or on a vehicle not owned or operated by you, and that condition was created by the "loading or unloading" of that vehicle by any insured;
 - (2) The existence of tools, uninstalled equipment or abandoned or unused materials; or
 - (3) Products or operations for which the classification, listed in the Declarations or in a policy Schedule, states that productscompleted operations are subject to the General Aggregate Limit.

17. "Property damage" means:

- a. Physical injury to tangible property, including all resulting loss of use of that property. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the physical injury that caused it; or
- b. Loss of use of tangible property that is not physically injured. All such loss of use shall be deemed to occur at the time of the "occurrence" that caused it.

For the purposes of this insurance, electronic data is not tangible property.

As used in this definition, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

- **18.** "Suit" means a civil proceeding in which damages because of "bodily injury", "property damage" or "personal and advertising injury" to which this insurance applies are alleged. "Suit" includes:
 - a. An arbitration proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured must submit or does submit with our consent; or
 - b. Any other alternative dispute resolution proceeding in which such damages are claimed and to which the insured submits with our consent.
- 19."Temporary worker" means a person who is furnished to you to substitute for a permanent "employee" on leave or to meet seasonal or short-term workload conditions.
- 20."Volunteer worker" means a person who is not your "employee", and who donates his or her work and acts at the direction of and within the scope of duties determined by you, and is not paid a fee, salary or other compensation by you or anyone else for their work performed for you.

21."Your product":

- a. Means:
 - (1) Any goods or products, other than real property, manufactured, sold, handled, distributed or disposed of by:
 - (a) You;
 - (b) Others trading under your name; or
 - (c) A person or organization whose business or assets you have acquired; and
 - (2) Containers (other than vehicles), materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such goods or products.

b. Includes:

- (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your product"; and
- (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.
- c. Does not include vending machines or other property rented to or located for the use of others but not sold.

22."Your work":

- a. Means:
 - (1) Work or operations performed by you or on your behalf; and
 - (2) Materials, parts or equipment furnished in connection with such work or operations.

b. Includes:

- (1) Warranties or representations made at any time with respect to the fitness, quality, durability, performance or use of "your work"; and
- (2) The providing of or failure to provide warnings or instructions.

ADDITIONAL INSURED - TOWNHOUSE ASSOCIATIONS

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

WHO IS AN INSURED (Section II) is amended to include each individual townhouse owner, but only with respect to liability as a member of the townhouse association and not with respect to any liability arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or repair of the real property to which the owner has title.

EXCLUSION – ACCESS OR DISCLOSURE OF CONFIDENTIAL OR PERSONAL INFORMATION AND DATA-RELATED LIABILITY – LIMITED BODILY INJURY EXCEPTION NOT INCLUDED

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A. Exclusion 2.p. of Section I Coverage A Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability is replaced by the following:
 - 2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

 Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information And Data-related Liability

Damages arising out of:

- (1) Any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information: or
- (2) The loss of, loss of use of, damage to, corruption of, inability to access, or inability to manipulate electronic data.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of that which is described in Paragraph (1) or (2) above.

As used in this exclusion, electronic data means information, facts or programs stored as or on, created or used on, or transmitted to or from computer software, including systems and applications software, hard or floppy disks, CD-ROMs, tapes, drives, cells, data processing devices or any other media which are used with electronically controlled equipment.

- B. The following is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I Coverage B Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:
 - 2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Access Or Disclosure Of Confidential Or Personal Information

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information, including patents, trade secrets, processing methods, customer lists, financial information, credit card information, health information or any other type of nonpublic information.

This exclusion applies even if damages are claimed for notification costs, credit monitoring expenses, forensic expenses, public relations expenses or any other loss, cost or expense incurred by you or others arising out of any access to or disclosure of any person's or organization's confidential or personal information.

EXCLUSION - UNMANNED AIRCRAFT (COVERAGE B ONLY)

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

- A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Coverage
 B Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:
 - 2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Unmanned Aircraft

"Personal and advertising injury" arising out of the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft". Use includes operation and "loading or unloading".

This exclusion applies even if the claims against any insured allege negligence or other wrongdoing in the supervision, hiring, employment, training or monitoring of others by that insured, if the offense which caused the "personal and advertising injury" involved the ownership, maintenance, use or entrustment to others of any aircraft that is an "unmanned aircraft".

This exclusion does not apply to:

- **a.** The use of another's advertising idea in your "advertisement"; or
- b. Infringing upon another's copyright, trade dress or slogan in your "advertisement".
- **B.** The following definition is added to the **Definitions** section:

"Unmanned aircraft" means an aircraft that is not:

- 1. Designed;
- 2. Manufactured; or
- 3. Modified after manufacture:

to be controlled directly by a person from within or on the aircraft.

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY. EXCLUSION - NEW ENTITIES

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

Paragraph 3. of Section II - Who Is An Insured does not apply.

EMPLOYMENT-RELATED PRACTICES EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily Injury And Property Damage Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

"Bodily injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "bodily injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
- (2) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (3) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2., Exclusions of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

This insurance does not apply to:

"Personal and advertising injury" to:

- (1) A person arising out of any:
 - (a) Refusal to employ that person;
 - (b) Termination of that person's employment; or
 - (c) Employment-related practices, policies, acts or omissions, such as coercion, demotion, evaluation, reassignment, discipline, defamation, harassment, humiliation, discrimination or malicious prosecution directed at that person; or
- (2) The spouse, child, parent, brother or sister of that person as a consequence of "personal and advertising injury" to that person at whom any of the employment-related practices described in Paragraphs (a), (b), or (c) above is directed.

This exclusion applies:

- (1) Whether the injury-causing event described in Paragraphs (a), (b) or (c) above occurs before employment, during employment or after employment of that person;
- (2) Whether the insured may be liable as an employer or in any other capacity; and
- (3) To any obligation to share damages with or repay someone else who must pay damages because of the injury.

FUNGI OR BACTERIA EXCLUSION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2.
 Exclusions of Section I - Coverage A - Bodily
 Injury And Property Damage Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Fungi Or Bacteria

- a. "Bodily injury" or "property damage" which would not have occurred, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of, any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury or damage.
- b. Any loss, cost or expenses arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.

This exclusion does not apply to any "fungi" or bacteria that are, are on, or are contained in, a good or product intended for bodily consumption.

B. The following exclusion is added to Paragraph 2. Exclusions of Section I - Coverage B - Personal And Advertising Injury Liability:

2. Exclusions

This insurance does not apply to:

Fungi Or Bacteria

- a. "Personal and advertising injury" which would not have taken place, in whole or in part, but for the actual, alleged or threatened inhalation of, ingestion of, contact with, exposure to, existence of, or presence of any "fungi" or bacteria on or within a building or structure, including its contents, regardless of whether any other cause, event, material or product contributed concurrently or in any sequence to such injury.
- **b.** Any loss, cost or expense arising out of the abating, testing for, monitoring, cleaning up, removing, containing, treating, detoxifying, neutralizing, remediating or disposing of, or in any way responding to, or assessing the effects of, "fungi" or bacteria, by any insured or by any other person or entity.
- C. The following definition is added to the **Definitions** Section:

"Fungi" means any type or form of fungus, including mold or mildew and any mycotoxins, spores, scents or byproducts produced or released by fungi.

AMENDMENT OF INSURED CONTRACT DEFINITION

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART PRODUCTS/COMPLETED OPERATIONS LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

The definition of "insured contract" in the **Definitions** section is replaced by the following:

"Insured contract" means:

- a. A contract for a lease of premises. However, that portion of the contract for a lease of premises that indemnifies any person or organization for damage by fire to premises while rented to you or temporarily occupied by you with permission of the owner is not an "insured contract";
- **b.** A sidetrack agreement;
- c. Any easement or license agreement, except in connection with construction or demolition operations on or within 50 feet of a railroad;
- d. An obligation, as required by ordinance, to indemnify a municipality, except in connection with work for a municipality;
- e. An elevator maintenance agreement;
- f. That part of any other contract or agreement pertaining to your business (including an indemnification of a municipality in connection with work performed for a municipality) under which you assume the tort liability of another party to pay for "bodily injury" or "property damage" to a third person or organization, provided the "bodily injury" or "property damage" is caused, in whole or in part, by you or by those acting on your behalf. However, such part of a contract or agreement shall only be considered an "insured contract" to the extent your assumption of the tort liability is permitted by law. Tort liability means a liability that would be imposed by law in the absence of any contract or agreement.

Paragraph f. does not include that part of any contract or agreement:

- (1) That indemnifies a railroad for "bodily injury" or "property damage" arising out of construction or demolition operations, within 50 feet of any railroad property and affecting any railroad bridge or trestle, tracks, road-beds, tunnel, underpass or crossing;
- (2) That indemnifies an architect, engineer or surveyor for injury or damage arising out of:
 - (a) Preparing, approving, or failing to prepare or approve, maps, shop drawings, opinions, reports, surveys, field orders, change orders or drawings and specifications; or
 - (b) Giving directions or instructions, or failing to give them, if that is the primary cause of the injury or damage; or
- (3) Under which the insured, if an architect, engineer or surveyor, assumes liability for an injury or damage arising out of the insured's rendering or failure to render professional services, including those listed in (2) above and supervisory, inspection, architectural or engineering activities.

EXCLUSION OF CERTIFIED ACTS OF TERRORISM

This endorsement modifies insurance provided by this Policy:

A. The following exclusion (Terrorism) is added to the Exclusions section:

This insurance does not apply to:

"Any injury or damage" arising, directly or indirectly, out of a "certified act of terrorism."

- **B.** The following definitions are added to the Definitions section:
 - 1. For the purposes of this endorsement, "any injury or damage" means any injury or damage covered under any policy or Coverage Part to which this endorsement is applicable, and includes but is not limited to "bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury", "injury" or "environmental damage" as may be defined in any applicable policy or Coverage Part.
 - 2. "Certified act of terrorism" means an act that is certified by the Secretary of the Treasury, in accordance with the provisions of the federal Terrorism Risk Insurance Act, to be an act of terrorism pursuant to such Act. The criteria contained in the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act for a "certified act of terrorism" include the following:
 - **a.** The act resulted in insured losses in excess of \$5 million in the aggregate, attributable to all types of insurance subject to the Terrorism Risk Insurance Act; and
 - **b.** The act is a violent act or an act that is dangerous to human life, property or infrastructure and is committed by an individual or individuals as part of an effort to coerce the civilian population of the United States or to influence the policy or affect the conduct of the United States Government by coercion.
- **C.** The terms and limitations of any terrorism exclusion, or the inapplicability or omission of a terrorism exclusion, do not serve to create coverage for injury or damage that is otherwise excluded under this policy or Coverage Part.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.

HUMAN TRAFFICKING EXCLUSION

This endorsement amends the policy as follows:

COMMERCIAL GENERAL LIABILITY COVERAGE PART

A. The following exclusion is added to the **Exclusions** section of each coverage on this policy:

This insurance does not apply to:

Human Trafficking

"Bodily injury", "property damage", "personal and advertising injury" or any other liability, loss, cost, damage, expense, injury, claim, or "suit", which is or is alleged to be caused by, arising out of or from, originating from, growing out of or flowing from, related to or resulting directly or indirectly, in whole or in part, from or in any way connected with "human trafficking" committed or caused by you, any insured, any person, any entity or by any means whatsoever.

This exclusion applies regardless of the allegation(s), theory(ies) of liability, or cause(s) of action made in the complaint, claim or "suit" against any insured, which shall include, but not be limited to, any actual or alleged:

- (1) Death, including any allegations of wrongful death, arising out of items (2) through (13) listed below;
- (2) Failure to suppress or prevent the occurrence of "human trafficking" by you, any insured, any person, any entity or by any means whatsoever;
- (3) Failure to provide an environment or premises safe from "human trafficking", including, but not limited to, the failure to provide security for any premises or person;

- (4) Failure to warn of the dangers of the environment or premises which could contribute to the occurrence of "human trafficking";
- (5) Failure to contact any law enforcement or other legal authority regarding any suspicion or occurrence of "human trafficking";
- (6) Failure to render or secure medical treatment or care necessitated by any occurrence of "human trafficking";
- (7) False imprisonment;
- (8) Negligent:
 - (a) Employment;
 - (b) Hiring;
 - (c) Instruction;
 - (d) Investigation;
 - (e) Placement;
 - (f) Reporting to the proper authorities, or failure to so report;
 - (g) Retention;
 - (h) Security;
 - (i) Supervision;
 - (j) Training; or

Any combination thereof, of a person for whom any insured is or ever was legally responsible and whose conduct would be excluded herein:

(9) Negligence per se;

- (10) Premises liability;
- (11) Receipt of financial benefit or value from "human trafficking";
- (12) Vicarious liability; or
- (13) Violation of federal and/or state statute(s);

Or any combination thereof.

B. With respect to this endorsement, the following are added to the **Definitions** sections:

"Human trafficking" means transporting, soliciting, recruiting, harboring, providing, enticing, inducing, holding, maintaining or obtaining another person for the purpose of exploitation of that person.

"Human trafficking" includes "sex trafficking", "labor trafficking" and any other act defined as, categorized as, or declared to be "human trafficking" by any governing body, governmental entity, administrative entity or agency with authority to make or pronounce such definition, categorization or declaration,

which shall include, but not be limited to, the federal, state or local governing body, governmental entity, administrative entity or agency with authority over the location or jurisdiction where the:

- (1) Trafficking actually or allegedly took place;
- (2) Insured is domiciled, has a principal place of business or is otherwise located; or
- (3) Victim(s) is located.

"Sex trafficking" means transporting, soliciting, recruiting, harboring, providing, enticing, inducing, holding, maintaining or obtaining another person for the sexual exploitation of that person.

"Labor trafficking" means transporting, soliciting, recruiting, harboring, providing, enticing, inducing, holding, maintaining or obtaining another person for labor or services for the purpose of exploitation of that person.

THIS ENDORSEMENT AND ANY INSURED ARE SUBJECT TO ALL OF THE TERMS, CONDITIONS AND EXCLUSIONS OF THE POLICY.